

The US and China: Dreams, Demographics and Hard Choices

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1990 Institute China Now Workshop
July 28, 2018



Looking to China?

Skyscraper

North America

7/13-15 \$26 m

7/13-22 \$47 m

LEGENDARY FILM SKYSCRAPER



China

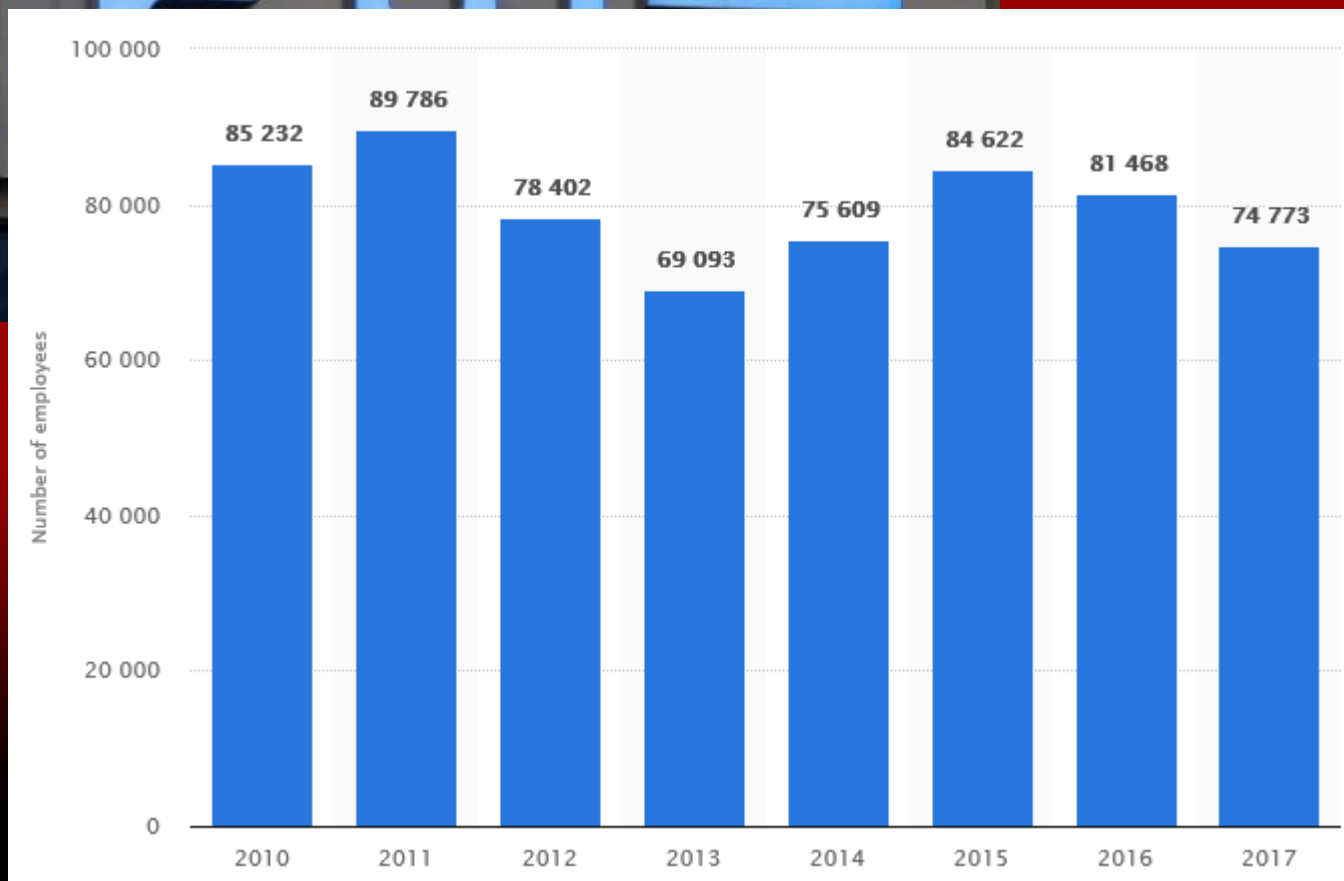
7/20-22 \$47 m



ZTE 中兴

ZTE Employees 2010-2017

Statista



Qualcomm Scraps \$44 Billion NXP Deal After China Inaction



Qualcomm has been awaiting regulatory approval from China to complete its \$44 billion acquisition of NXP Semiconductors. China Network/Reuters

By Don Clark

July 25, 2018



SAN FRANCISCO — Qualcomm called off its [\\$44 billion deal to buy NXP Semiconductors](#) after Chinese regulators did not rule on the transaction amid a trade war between Washington and Beijing.

Qualcomm
owes NXP
\$2 billion
break-up fee

New York Times, July 2018

California was the #1 U.S. exporter to China in 2016



2. Washington (goods) 3. Texas (goods) 4. New York (services) 5. South Carolina (goods)

中国民用航空局综合司

关于限期对官方网站整改的通知

美国联合航空公司：

2018 年 2 月 27 日，我司站等宣传途径自查报告的通知 APP 及其他宣传途径开展自查区、澳门特别行政区、台湾地符合中国法律的情况立即采取

Statement from the Press Secretary on China's Political Correctness

— FOREIGN POLICY | Issued on: May 5, 2018



This is Orwellian nonsense and part of a growing trend by the Chinese Communist Party to impose its political views on American citizens and private companies.

China's internal Internet repression is world-famous. China's efforts to export its censorship and political correctness to Americans and the rest of the free world will be resisted.

From
Los Angeles, CA, US (LAX)

To
Taipei (TPE - All Airports)

Departure date

Aug 01, 2018



Return date

Aug 10, 2018



Search by:

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travel

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New All fares shown are the total price roundtrip, per person.

Fares include taxes and fees. [Additional bag charges may apply.](#)

Economy (lowest)

All prices are roundtrip

	Mon 7/30	Tue 7/31	Wed 8/1	Thu 8/2	Fri 8/3	
<	\$1,989	\$1,930	\$1,643	\$1,794	\$1,673	>

Are your dates flexible? [Find low fares +/- 3 days](#)

Departure: Select your flight

Los Angeles, CA, US → Taipei

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☒ With stops **\$1,643** [Choose connecting airports](#)

				Economy		Economy (flexible)		Business (lowest)	
Depart	Arrive	Stops	Duration						
Wed, Aug 1 6:00 am	Thu, Aug 2 6:30 pm	1 stop	21h 30m	Roundtrip \$2,049		Roundtrip \$2,120		Roundtrip \$4,986	
				Select		Select		Select	
				3 tickets left at this price		3 tickets left at this price			

FROM

Kyoto, JP (UKY)

FROM

Mexico City, MX (MEX)

FROM

Taipei (TPE - All Airports)

FROM

Seoul, KR (ICN - Incheon)

FROM

Beijing (PEK - Capital)

WORLD NEWS JULY 26, 2018 / 12:59 AM / UPDATED 21 HOURS AGO

U.S. airlines' website changes to Taiwan references 'incomplete', says China

Adam Jourdan

3 MIN READ



SHANGHAI (Reuters) - Forty of 44 international airlines have amended their website references to Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan, China's civil aviation regulator said on Thursday, adding that measures taken by U.S. airlines were still incomplete.



Criticize Lin Biao
and Criticize
Confucius, 1974







Xi Jinping, September 24, 2014

2565th anniversary of the birth of Confucius

“The Chinese nation has always been peace-loving. Our love for peace is also deeply rooted in Confucianism. Since ancient times, Chinese people have held in esteem ideas preaching peace...”

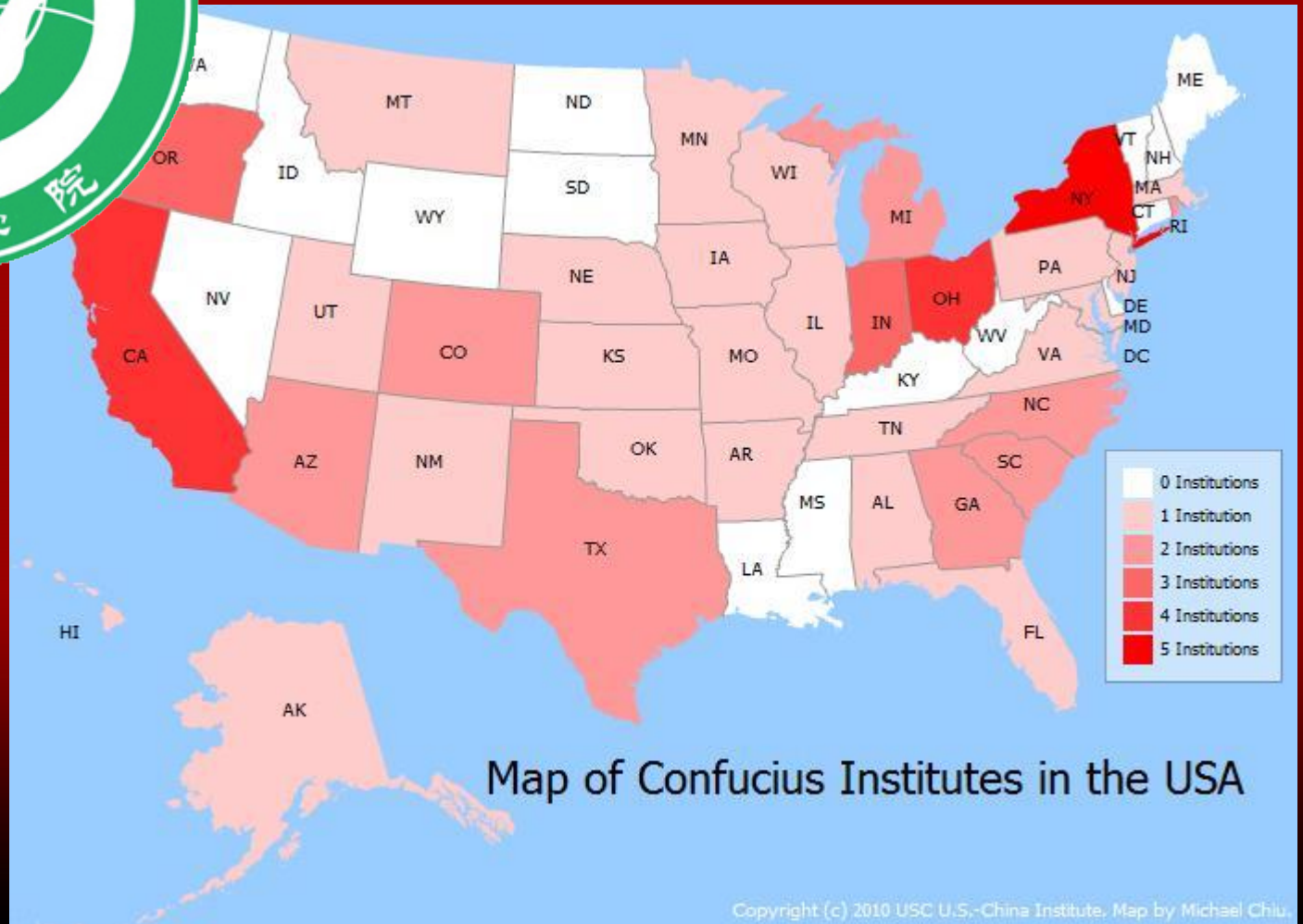


NYC Confucius Plaza
Apartments,
1975

Houston Community
College,
November 2010

CSU Los Angeles,
June 1987







Confucius statue, January - April, 2011



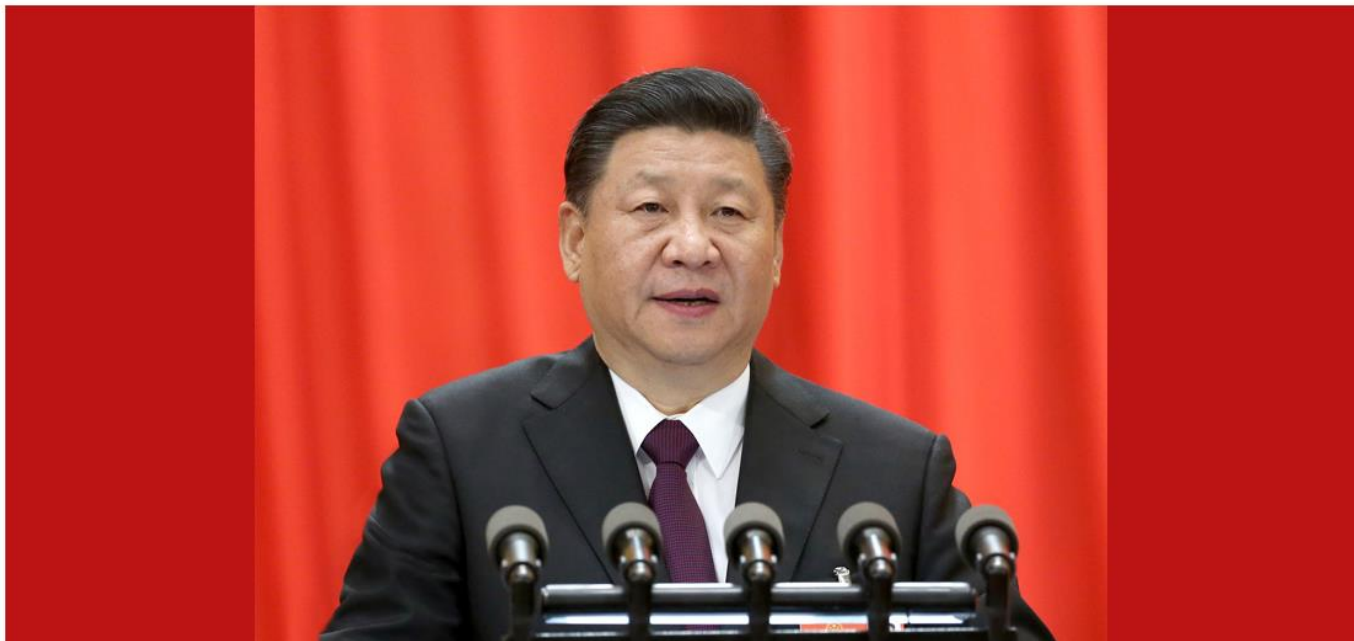
Changchun, 2015



[首页](#) | [最新报道](#) | [权威发布](#) | [总理记者会](#) | [政府工作报告](#) | [视频](#) | [音频](#) | [图解](#) | [媒体关注](#) | [海外声音](#) | [English](#)

十三届全国人大一次会议在京闭幕 习近平发表重要讲话

[讲话全文](#) | [会议表决通过关于政府工作报告的决议等](#) | [通过监察法](#) 习近平签署主席令予以公布



“Two Meetings”
National People's Congress
Chinese People's Political
Consultative Conference
March 2018

**“中国人民是具有伟大创造精神
的人民... 我国产生了老子、孔子、
庄子、孟子、墨子、孙子、韩非
子等闻名于世的伟大思想巨匠...”**

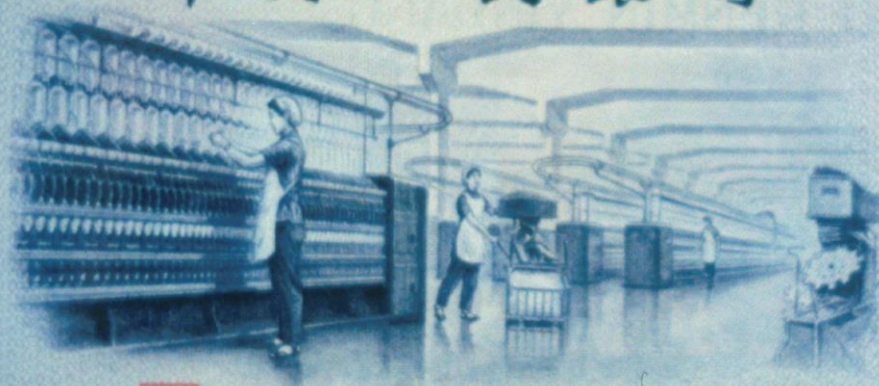


1953

1965



中國人民銀行



III IN 7485481



伍角

5

WU
JIAO



1987

1999





首页 | 独家访谈 | 专家解读 | 重要评论 | 本网独家 | 学习动态 | 百姓中国梦 | 领导论述 | 征文选登

中国共产党新闻 >> 理论 >> 专题报道 >> 凝聚中国力量 实现中国梦



童心中国梦梦想秀网上寄语活动

袁贵仁：努力办好人民满意的教育 为实现中国梦贡献智慧和力量

习近平同志提出中国梦论述以来，中国乃至全世界都在关注这一意涵深刻的词汇。从今天起，人民网·中国共产党新闻网推出“百名部长畅谈中国梦”系列专访，首期推出教育部部长袁贵仁文章。接下来，还将陆续刊出多位部长独家专访文章，倾听部长阐述心中的“中国梦”，敬请关注。 >>>详细

国家行政学院教授许耀桐 谈群众路线教育实践活动

实录：国家行政学院许耀桐教授谈“解决作风突出问题”

许耀桐：“四风”是新时期党面临的四个“敌人”

许耀桐：避免“自我批评”被“自我表扬”取而代之

许耀桐：开展群众路线教育活动避免“新颜变旧貌”

许耀桐：“选任贤人”用人观本质上是要走群众路线

“中国梦网上系列谈”第三场

独家访谈



“我的梦 中国梦”百姓宣讲团成员做客人民网



习近平总书记15篇讲话系统阐述“中国梦”



rejuvenation 复兴 of China grows out of the national humiliation 国耻 story

Shenyang, 2015



National humiliation
day, September 18

Shares of World Manufacturing, 1750-1900

	1750	1800	1830	1860	1880	1900
Europe	23.2	28.1	34.2	53.2	61.3	62
UK	1.9	4.3	9.5	19.9	22.9	18.5
Habsburg	2.9	3.2	3.2	4.2	4.4	4.7
France	4	4.2	5.2	7.9	7.8	6.8
Germany	2.9	3.5	3.5	4.9	8.5	13.2
Italy	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Russia	5	5.6	5.6	7	7.6	8.8
US	0.1	0.8	2.4	7.2	14.7	23.6
Japan	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4
Third World	73	67.7	60.5	36.6	20.9	11
China	32.8	33.3	29.8	19.7	12.5	6.2
India	24.5	19.7	17.6	8.6	2.8	1.7

Source:
Kennedy, *Rise and Fall*, 1987: 149.

The official aims of the
China Dream

strong China

civilized China

harmonious China

beautiful China

The means –

Leninist party-state

with Chinese characteristics



中国一带一路网

BELT AND ROAD PORTAL YIDAIYILU.GOV.CN

请输入关键字



搜索热词： 一带一路 亚投行 丝路基金 经济走廊

进出口银行：争做“一带一路”金融支持先行者

首页

新闻资讯

政策环境

五通发展

基础数据

国际合作

企业风采

共话丝路

保监会发布指导意见：对接“一带一路”保障需求和融资需求

28国元首、政府首脑将出席“一带一路”国际合作高峰论坛 | 高峰论坛官网



同江中俄铁路大桥建设稳步推进



On Message

peace & cooperation

openness & inclusiveness

mutual learning & benefit

connectivity 连接

economic advance

innovation

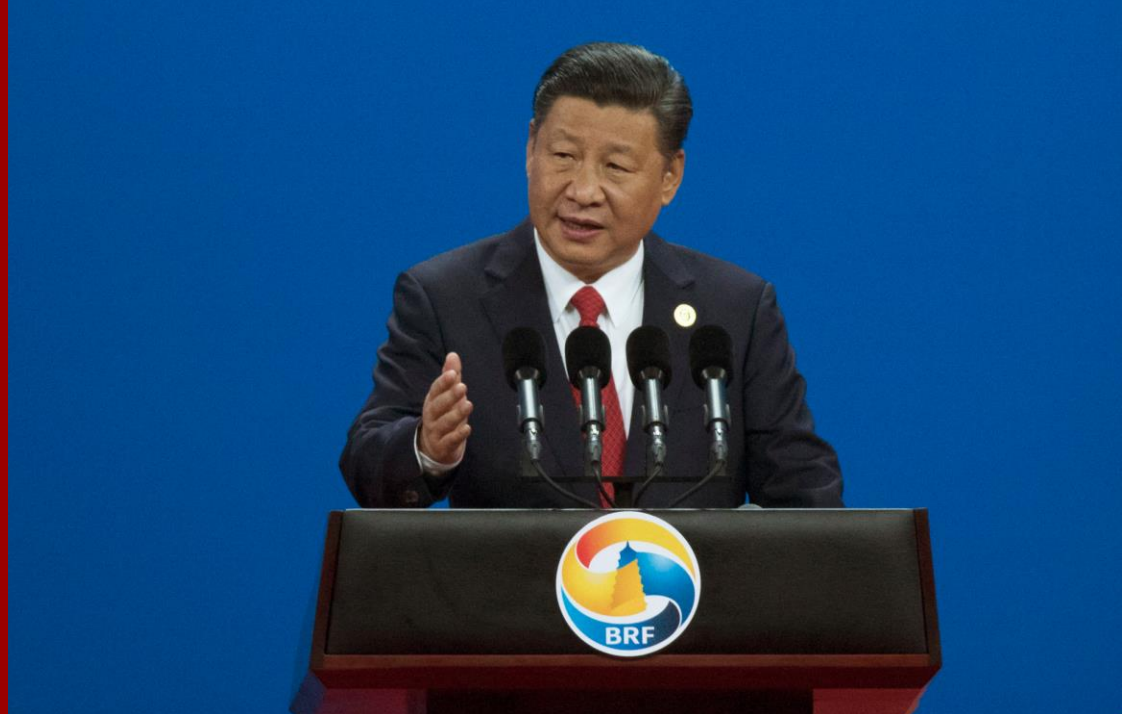
taking attendance

29 heads of state

representatives from

130 countries

international organizations





transforming the way the world works

改变世界的工作方式

天宝新闻

天宝S9测里机器人成功应用于南京地铁安全监测...

天宝和欧特克就提升数据互联互通签订协议...

建筑大师利用天宝与微软的混合现实技术...

世界级的设计公司拥抱混合现实技术...

天宝用户今年最期待的大会开始报名...

Trimble R9s GNSS 一上手, 就爱不释手...

北美之巅测里记...

TRIMBLE 2016 全球用户大会诚邀演讲嘉宾...

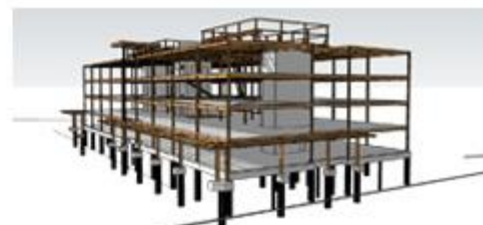
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测绘地理信息



工程施工



建筑



精准农业



移动资产管理



板卡组件

US
companies
seeking to
participate

Reflections after the Belt and Road forum

[BLOG HOME](#)[🔍 Enter a word or](#)

CHI CHUNG WONG

SHARE



The world's spotlight was on Beijing again during May 14-15, when the Belt and Road Forum (BRF) was held for the first time since China put forward the One Belt, One Road (OBOR) initiative in 2013.

CUSTOMER/DEALER/PRODUCT NEWS

CATERPILLAR AND OUR DEALERS SUPPORT 'BELT AND ROAD' INITIATIVE

June 8, 2017

China's ambitious project, "One Belt, One Road" is remaking global trade and nurturing geopolitical ties. Spanning over 60 countries, the project promises more than \$1 trillion in infrastructure. As part of Caterpillar's Belt & Road initiative, our team in China is collaborating with dealers to help support a cross-divisional project that focuses on developing our sales and marketing capabilities in order to be best positioned for this opportunity. It was recently described as "arguably the most ambitious economic project in the 21st century in terms of physical and economic scale and geographic spread."

As part of Caterpillar's planning associated with the Belt and Road Initiative, Asia Pacific CIS Africa Middle East Distribution Services Division (ACAM) has developed a video describing how Cat dealers are best equipped to support Chinese customers as they do business along the Belt & Road route, with a focus on the projects in Africa (links below). As Construction Industries Group President Bob De Lange recently told China Global Television Network, "Caterpillar is a very strong supporter of the B&R Initiative. I think the key to success is to build partnerships and make sure that we have both a global approach and have been very strong locally."



Sri Lanka hands over port to China to pay off debt

Hambantota port was signed over to Beijing on a 99-year lease because Sri Lanka cannot repay Chinese loans it took out to build the port in the first place

The National, Dec. 14, 2017





Hambantota, Sri Lanka and oil shipping routes

PressTV (Iran)
October, 25, 2017

Iran's oil exports to China up 59%

Home / Iran / Energy

Wed Oct 25, 2017 11:21AM



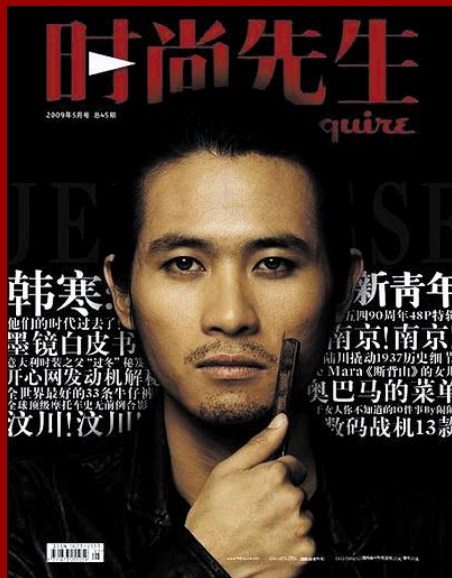
The latest market figures show that Iran's exports of crude oil to China in September saw a whopping increase of 59 percent compared to the same period last year.

Demographics – depending on millennials

Communist Youth League promoted video

CD Rev, Summer 2016



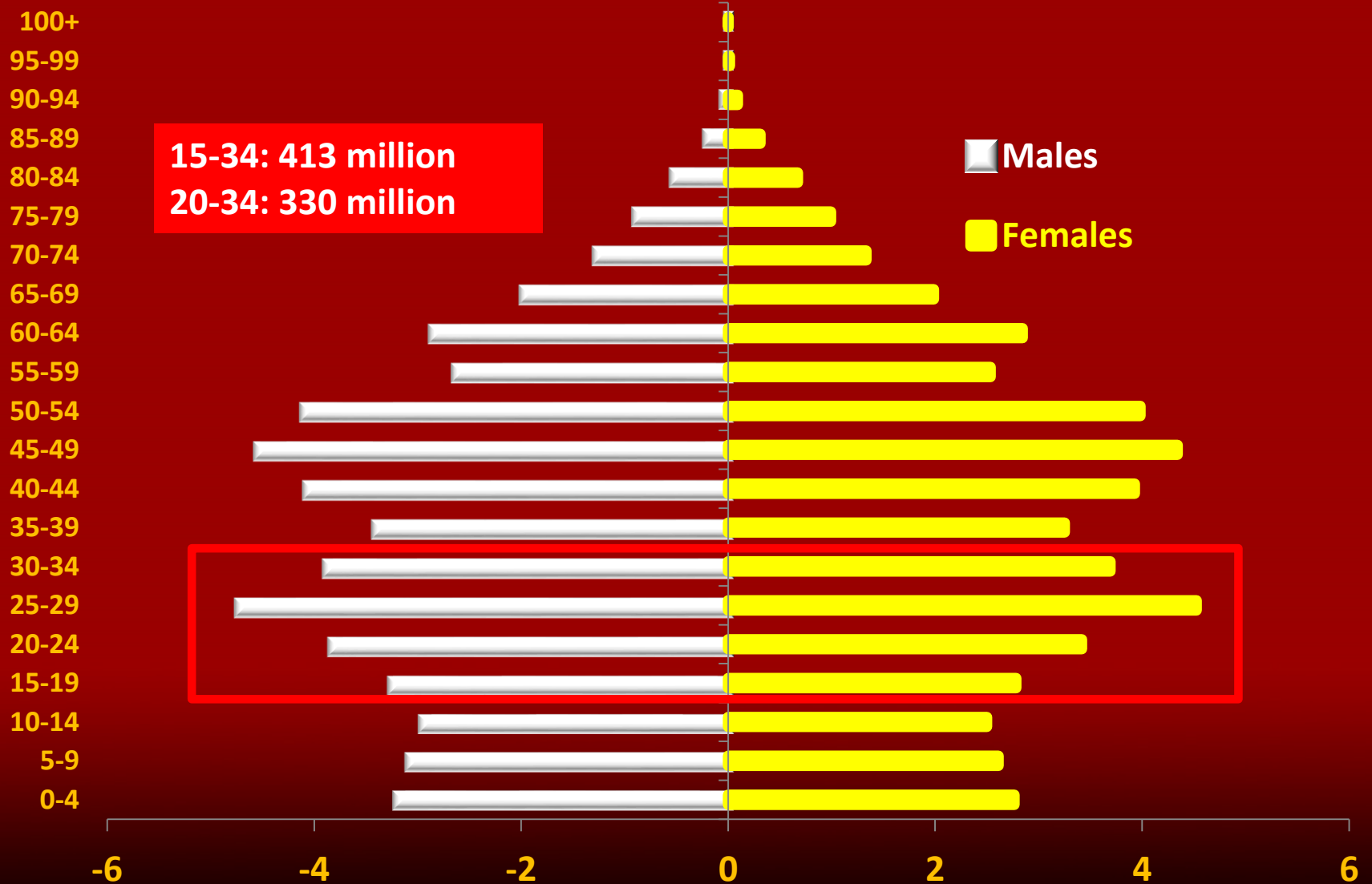


Han Han 韩寒 b. 1982

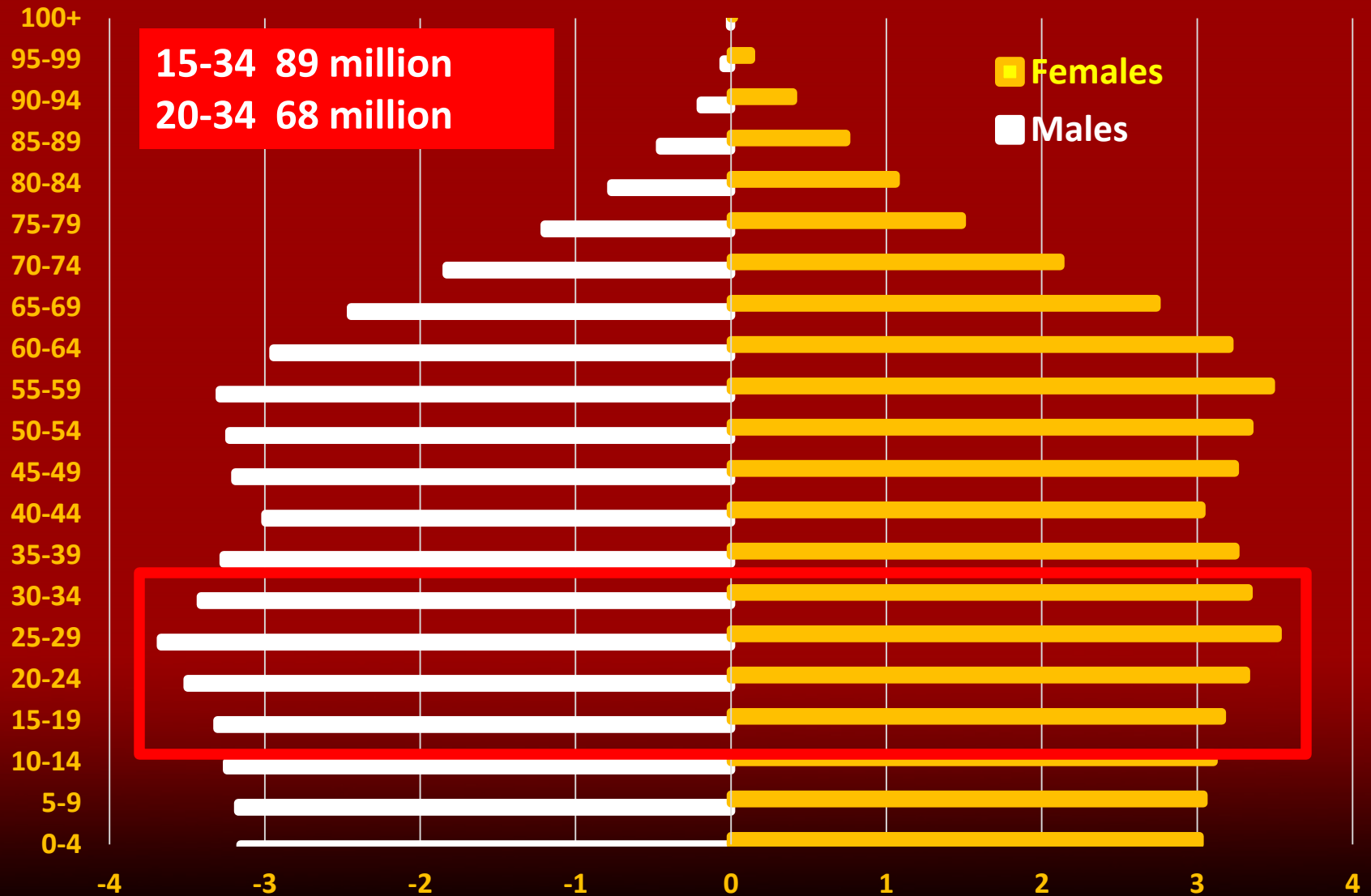


[illegible]

China Population, 2016



U.S. Population, 2016



China's Changing Population

MUCH slower growth

1991-2000 ave. annual increase: 1.07%

2001-2010 0.57%

FEWER young people

2000 23% under age 15

2010 17%

MORE older people

1990 5.6% 65 and older

2000 7%

2010 8.9%

depending on China's millennials

support a rapidly aging population

build a more balanced, market-driven economy

addressing pressing problems

inequality

environmental degradation

must be more productive and more innovative



from farm to factory

Loutang, Shanghai 娄塘镇, 嘉定县 (区)

Clayton Dube, 1991

to high tech
fabrication and
assembly

Seagate factory, Wuxi

Robert Scoble, 2008



**China now the
largest market for
industrial robots**



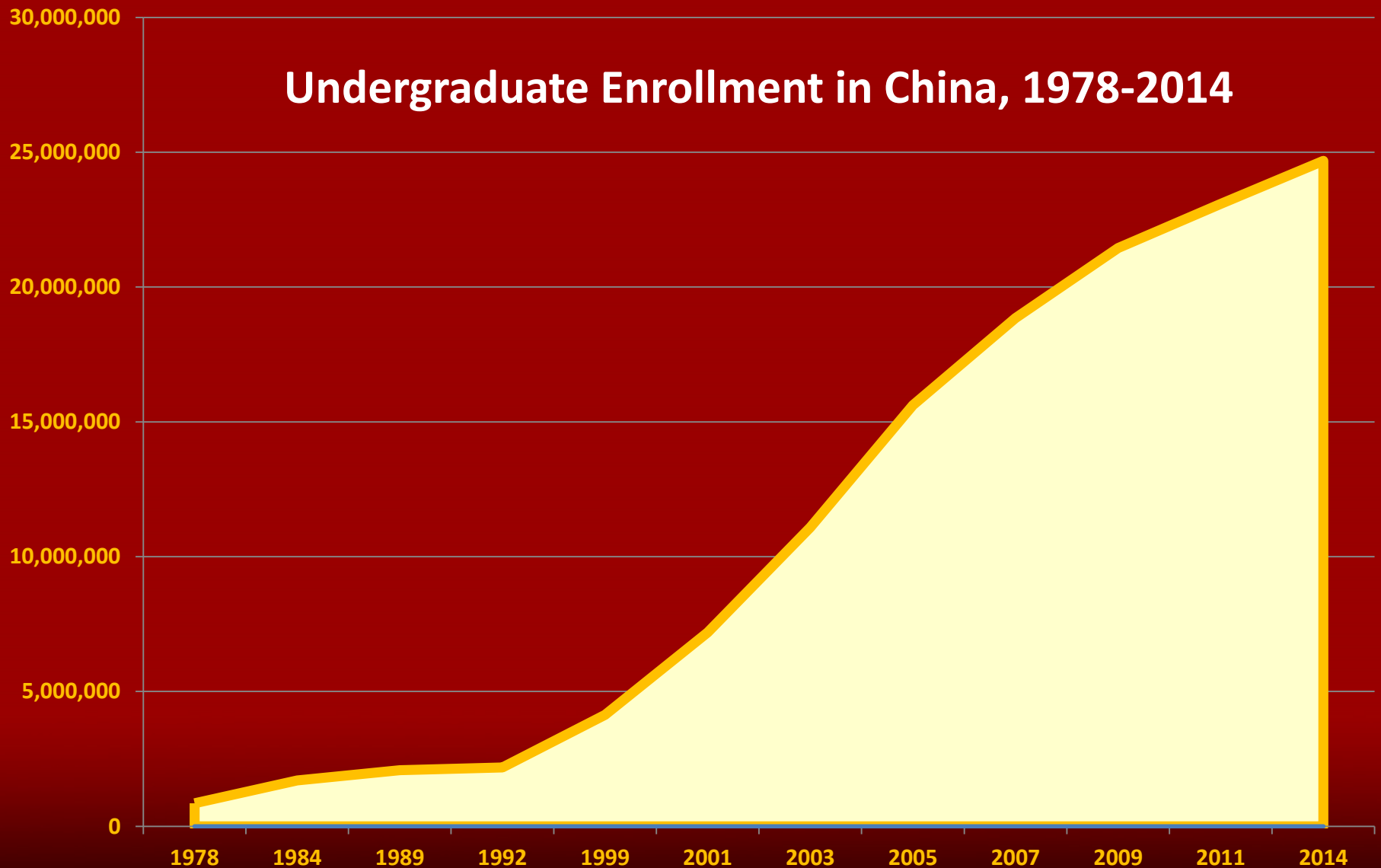
Tianjin robot arm training

Mitch Altman, 2014

Cory Grenier, 2010



Undergraduate Enrollment in China, 1978-2014



China National Bureau of Statistics
China Ministry of Education



**Do millennials see the world
differently?**

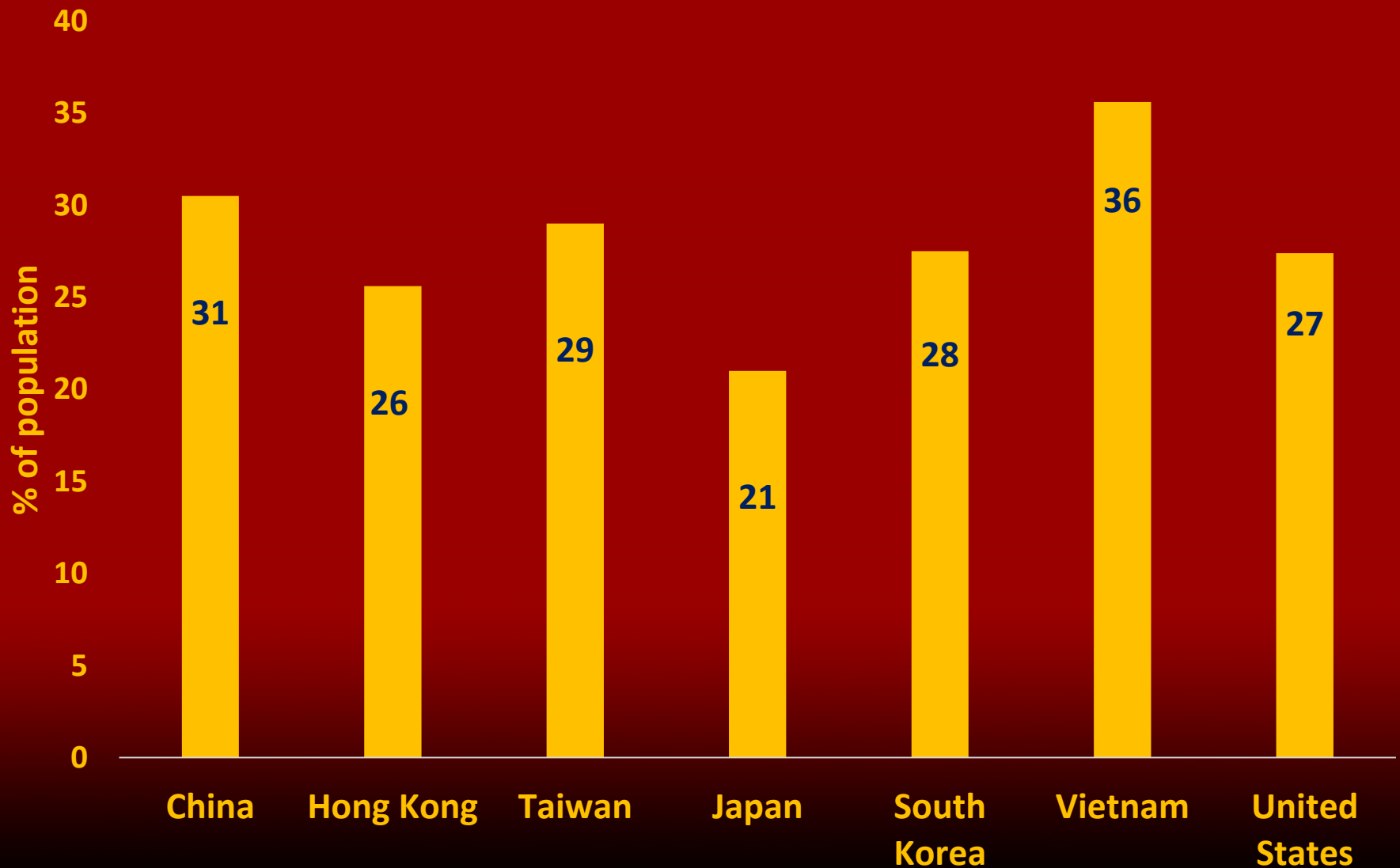
Very/Somewhat Unfavorable View of the Other

不利的观点

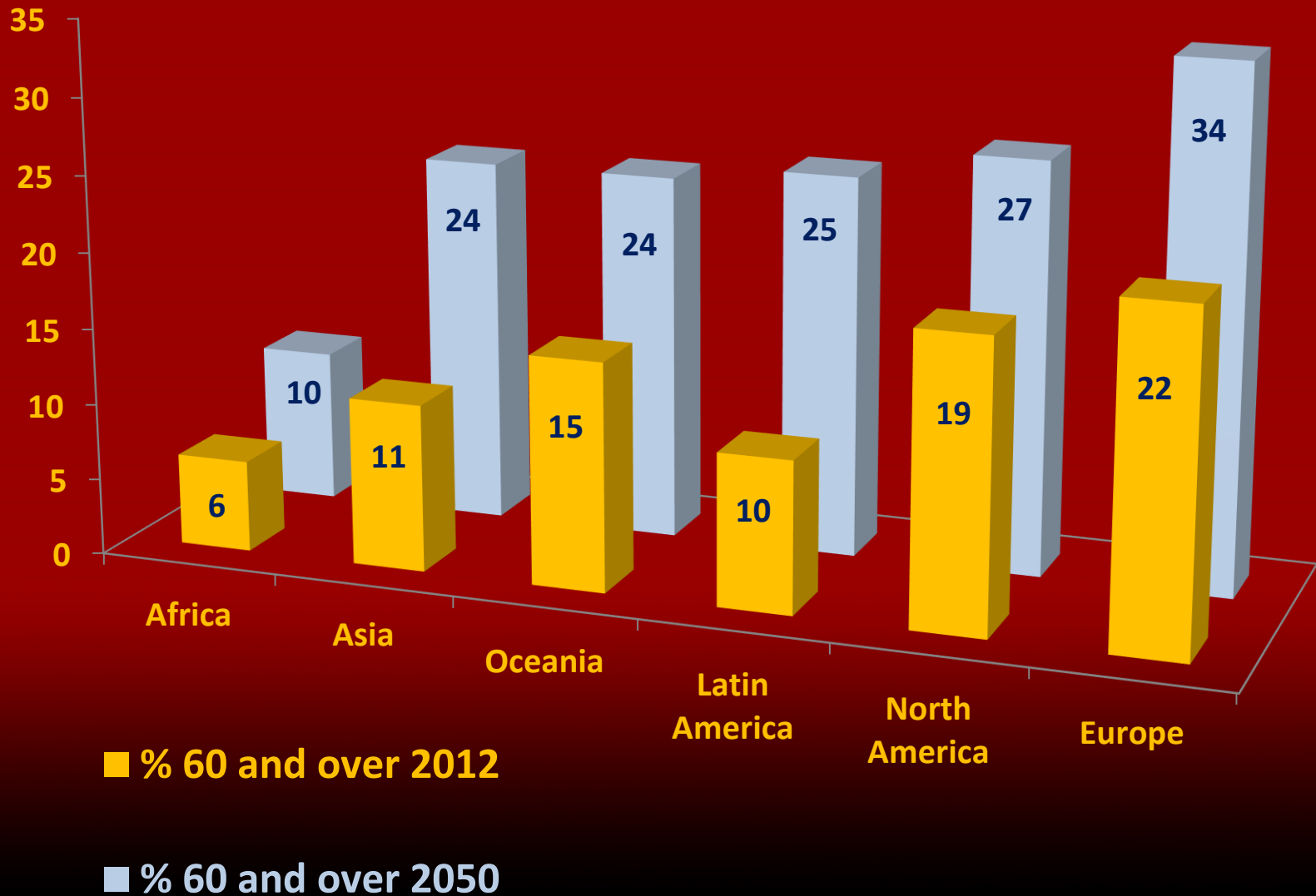


% having positive views toward the U.S./China				
	Chinese 中国人 > US 美国		Americans 美国人 > China 中国	
Age Group 年齡	2013	2015	2013	2015
Under 30	50%	59%	57%	55%
30-49	41%	45%	35%	41%
50 and older	27%	29%	27%	27%

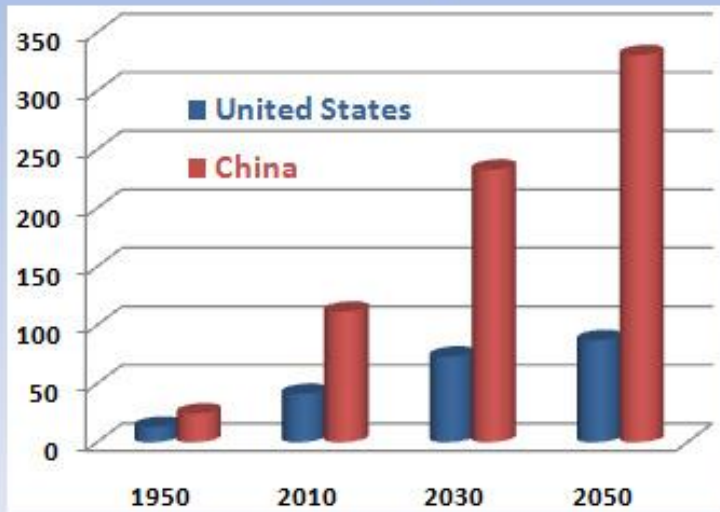
Millennial Share of Population



We're getting older



Number of People Over 65 (millions)



Data :United Nations, *World Population Prospects 2008 Revision*

Median Age:

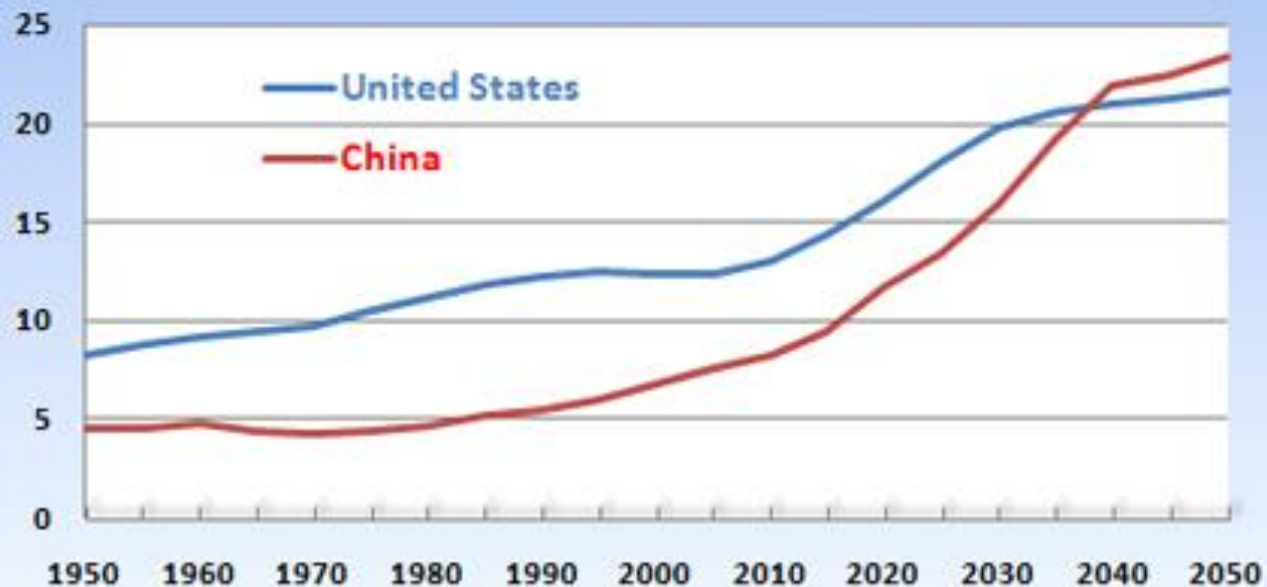
US 2005: 36

2030: 39

China 2005: 33

2030: 41

Share of Population 65 and Over





24 Filial Exemplars 二十四孝



New Models of Filial Piety

 新闻中心

新闻中心 > 国内新闻 > 正文

新24孝行动标准发布 呼吁每周给父母打电话

2012年08月14日02:39 新京报

[大](#) [中](#) [小](#) [全文浏览](#)

原标题：新“24孝”行动标准出炉

新京报讯（记者魏铭言）节假日经常与父母共度、亲自给父母做饭、每周给父母打个电话……昨日，由全国妇联老龄工作协调办、全国老龄办、全国心系系列活动组委会共同发布新版“24孝”行动标准。

新标准有传承有创新

今年6月，《老年人权益保障法》修订草案首次提交全国人大常委会来审议，修订草案中新增一条“常回家看看”，引起社会巨大关注和争论。

全国老龄办副主任，全国心系系列活动组委会副主任吴玉韶昨日表示，新“24孝”行动标准与旧“24孝”形成对比，就是想告诉大家，时代的脚步在不断向前迈进，“我们对‘孝’文化的理解，既要传承又要有创新”。



Financial scams

Ezubao 租宝 , Feb. 2016 (US \$9.4 b)
Shanlin Finance 善林财富, April 2018 (US \$9 b)

Food and Drug Scandals





Wang Yue 王悅
2011

By JAMES F. PELTZ

Amazon is buying Whole Foods Market in \$13.7-billion deal



(Mel Melcon / Los Angeles Times)

Dropping a bombshell on the U.S. grocery industry, online shopping giant Amazon.com said Friday that it agreed to buy Whole Foods Market for \$13.7 billion in cash.

Los Angeles Times, June 2017

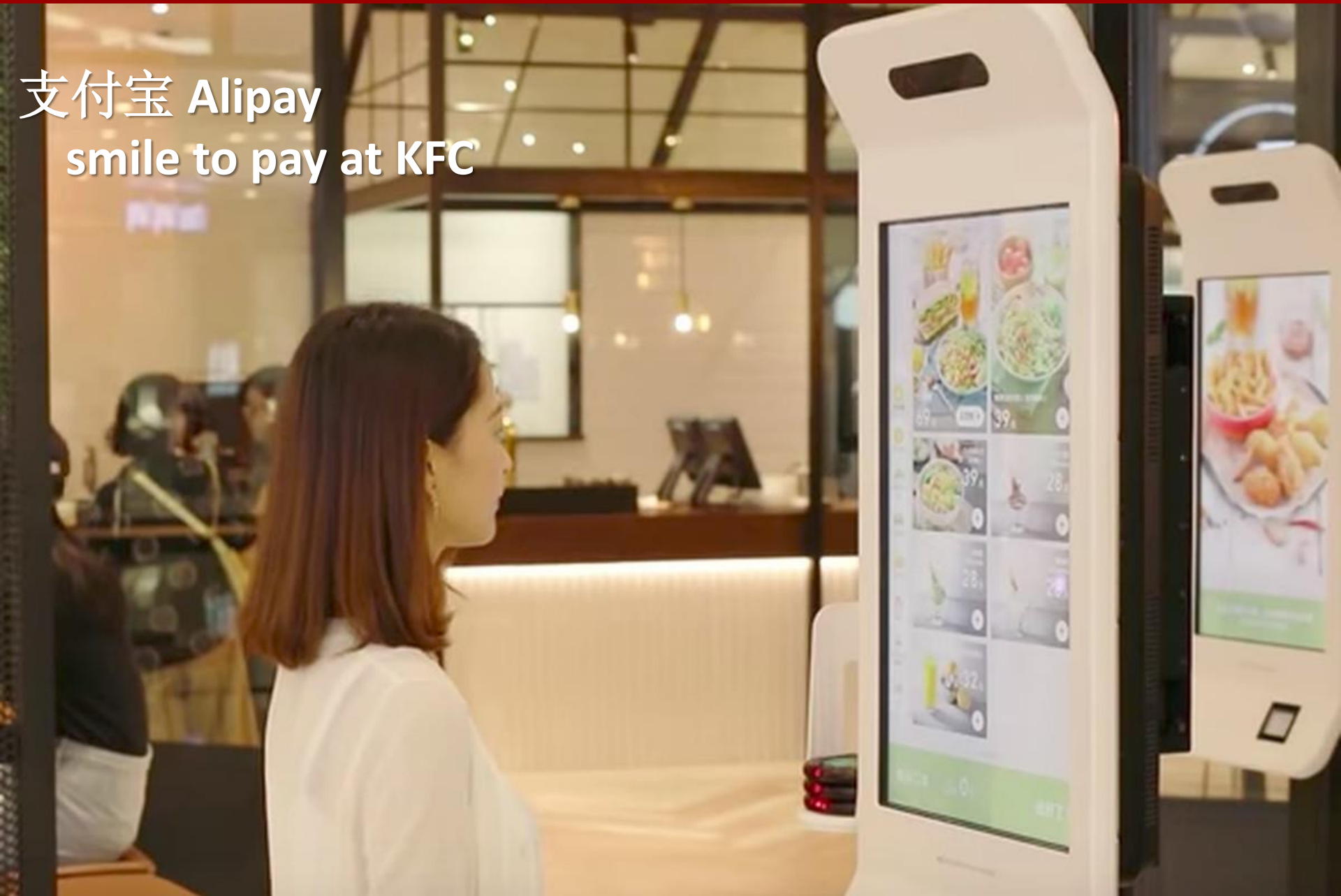


Alibaba /
Hema

Tencent /
Carrefour



支付宝 Alipay
smile to pay at KFC







China exported \$2.1 trillion worth of goods in 2016

#2 US exported \$1.5 trillion worth of goods

Global Stocks Fall Further on China Worries

Signs of a sharp slowdown in the world's second-largest economy worry investors

Dow Jones Industrial Average

Performance over past five days



China stocks plunge to post their worst week since June

Source: V by Reuters AUGUST 21, 2015, 7:49 AM EDT

By TOM
Updated

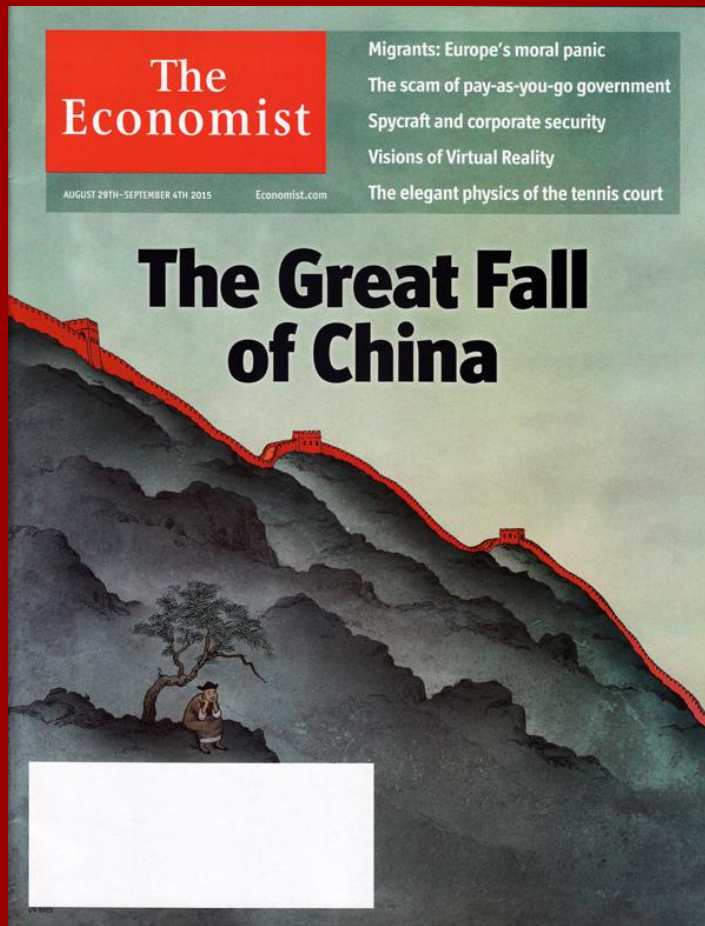


Stock market suffers worst one-day drop since 2008

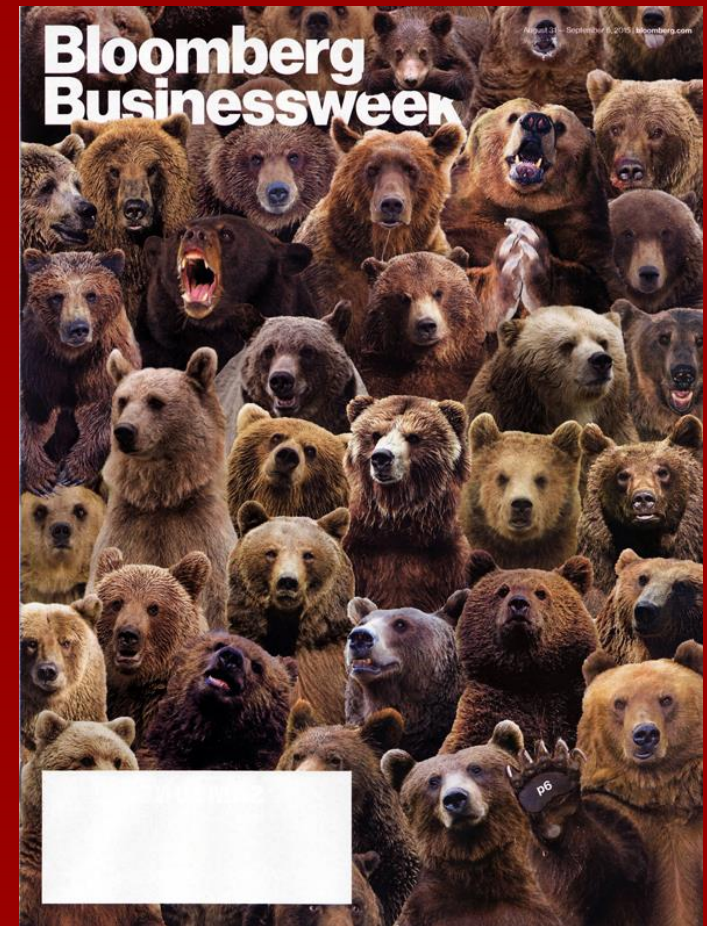


cerns about the Chinese economy. (Richard Drew / Associated Press)

Wall Street Journal
Los Angeles Times
Fortune



The Economist,
2015.8.31



Bloomberg Businessweek,
2015.8.31

Worrying about the middle income trap –

101 middle income economies in 1960

13 advanced to high income by 2008

Equatorial Guinea

Greece

Hong Kong

Ireland

Israel

Japan

Mauritius

Portugal

Puerto Rico

Republic of Korea

Singapore

Spain

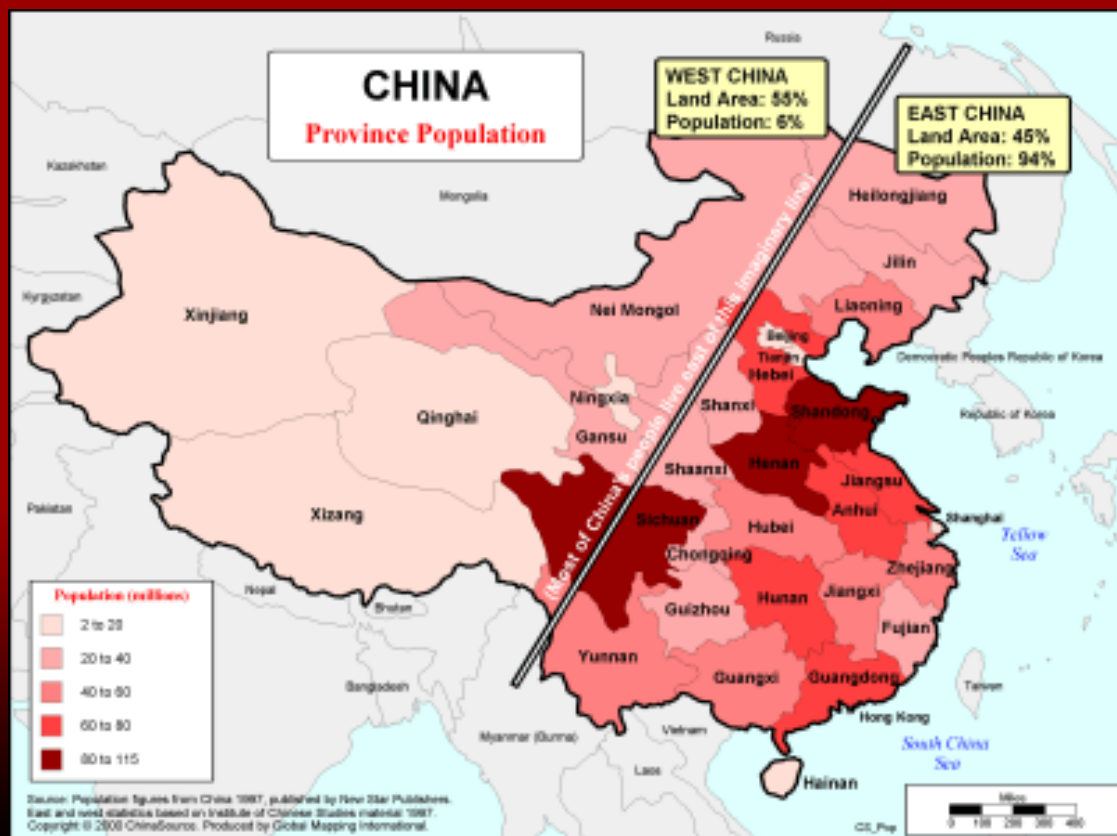
Taiwan

East Asian Developmental Model

Contemporary China

East 45% of the land, 94% of the people

West 55% of the land, 6% of the people



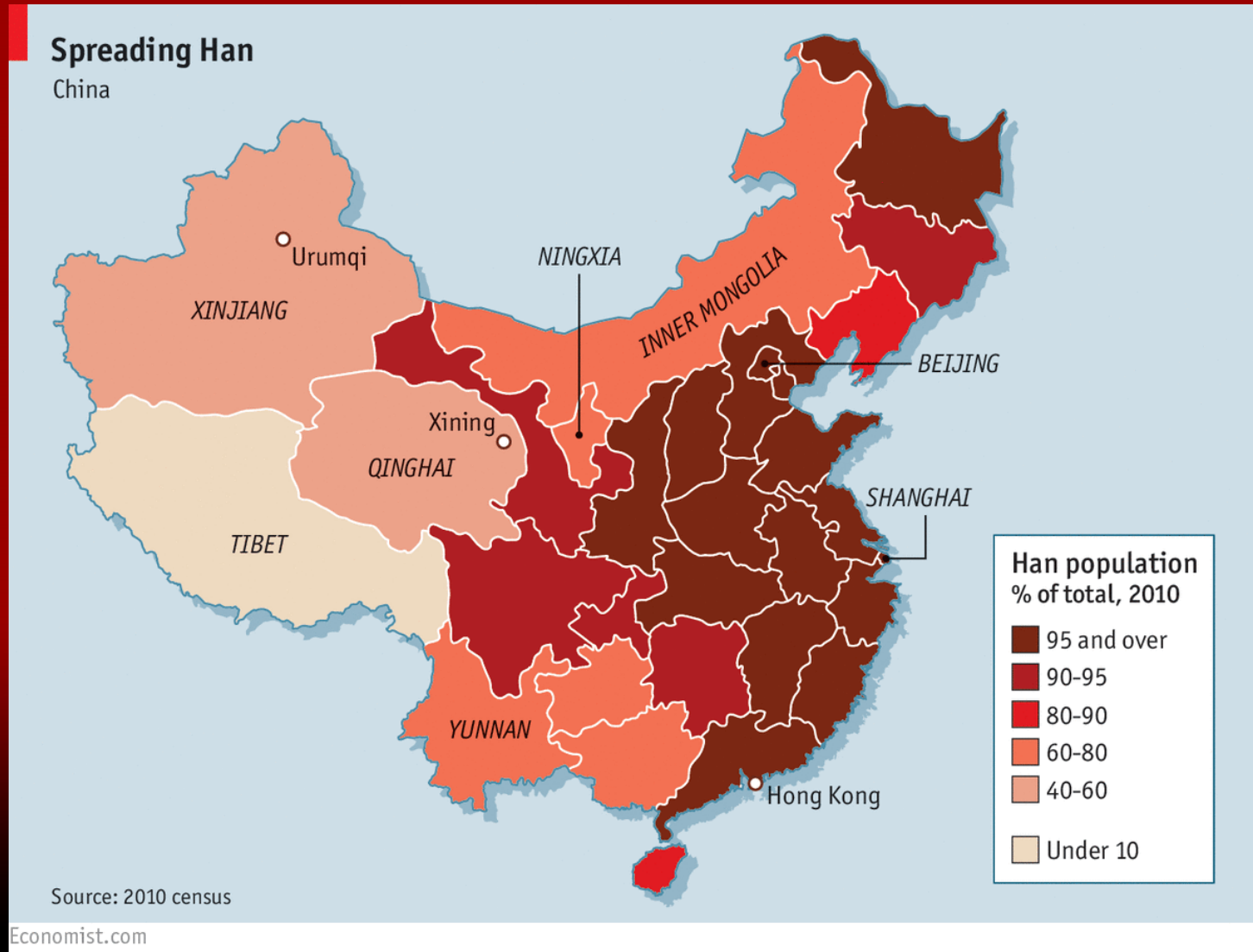
LIFE EXPECTANCY 2000

- below 70 years
- 70 – 75 years
- above 75 years

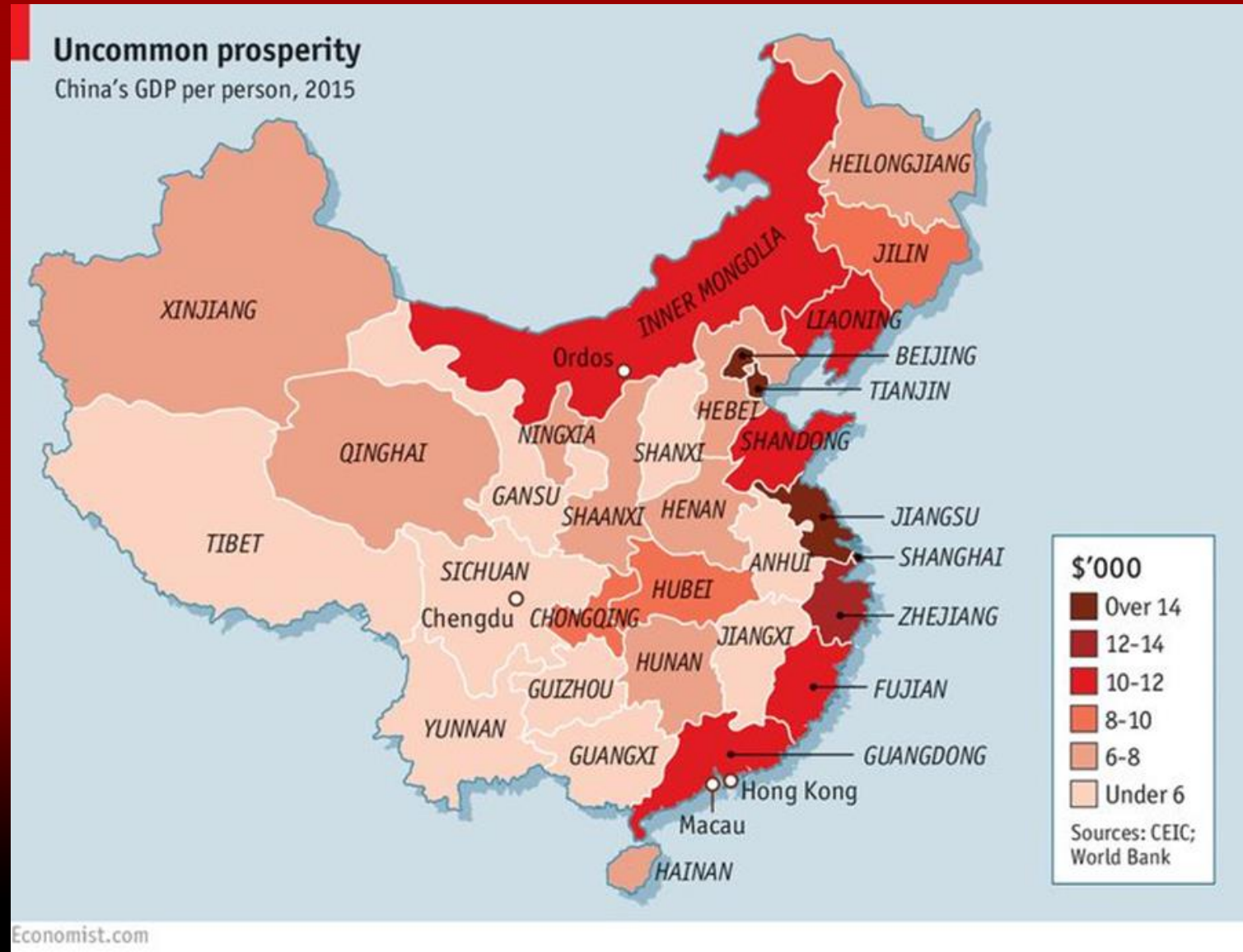
10% or more of
population has
had no schooling
2006



demographic takeover



migration plus development







Northeast
Asia –
North Korea's
weapons
development
issue

Don't forget Vladivostok!

North Korean reach

Estimated range of missiles fired this year

*According to various experts,
government ministries*



TOTAL: \$2.34B

Coal Briquettes

40%

Iron Ore

2.7%

Lead...

2.0%

Precious Metal Ore

1.7%

Magnesium Carbonate

Zinc Ore

0.81%

Graphite

Copper Ore

0.63%

Non-Knit Men'S Coats

7.2%

Non-Knit Men'S Suits

6.5%

Non-Knit Women'S Coats

5.6%

Non-Knit Women'S Suits

4.1%

Non-Knit Active Wear

2.5%

Knit Sweaters

0.91%

Knit T...

3.5%

Knit Men'S...

0.66%

Knit Active Wear

0.53%

Knit...

0.46%

Felt ec...

Molluscs

3.2%

Crustaceans

1.2%

Pig Iron

1.3%

Other Nuts

1.8%

Ironclads

0.55%

Refined Copper

0.44%

Other...

0.38%

Insulated Wire

1.3%

0.87%

Rough Wood



North Korean exports to China, 2015
83% of all exports

North Korean imports from China, 2015
85% of all imports

UNCTAD data,
visualization by Observatory of
Economic Complexity

TOTAL: \$2.95B

Synthetic Filament Yarn Woven Fabric

4.7%

Light Rubberized Knitted Fabric

1.8%

Plastic Coated Textile Fabric

Broadcasting Equipment

2.0%

Video Displays

2.0%

Computers

1.8%

Knit T...

1.1%

Unprocessed Synthetic Single Fibers

Knitting

Knit Sweaters

Knit Socks and Hosiery

Light Fine Woven Cotton

Non-Knit Men'S Suits

Knit Men'S Undergarments

Pile Fabric

0.73%

Knitting

Knit Gloves

Knit and Hosiery

Knit...

Knit...

Knit...

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Knit...

Wedding

Packing Bags

Knit Gloves

Knit...

Knit...

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Knit...

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Knit...

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Knit...

Knit...

Rubber...

1.8%

Raw Plastic Sheet

0.97%

Plastic Floor Coverings

0.93%

Coated Flat-Rolled Iron

0.98%

Hot-Rolled Iron

0.91%

Other Steel Bars

Iron...

Steel...

Iron Pipes

Other...

Iron Blocks

0.43%

0.38%

Other...

Iron...

Steel...

Iron Pipes

Other...

Iron...

Plastic Lids

0.60%

Ethylene Polymers

Plastic Pipes

Nonflamant

Coated Flat-Rolled Iron

0.98%

Hot-Rolled Iron

0.91%

Other Steel Bars

Iron...

Steel...

Iron Pipes

Other...

Iron Blocks

0.43%

0.38%

Other...

Iron...

Steel...

Iron Pipes

Other...

Iron...

Steel...

Iron Pipes

Other...

Refined Petroleum

4.0%

Cement

0.69%

Coal Briquettes

Non-Fillet Frozen Fish

1.2%

Molluscs

1.1%

Frome...

Soybean Oil

3.5%

Processed Tobacco

0.74%

Soybean...

0.44%

Sausages

0.44%

Meats and...

0.44%

Alcohol...

0.44%

Packaged Medicaments

0.83%

Soap

Non-Fillet Frozen Fish

1.2%

Molluscs

1.1%

Frome...

Soybean Oil

3.5%

Processed Tobacco

0.74%

Soybean...

0.44%

Sausages

0.44%

Meats and...

0.44%

Alcohol...

0.44%

0.44%

0.44%

0.44%

0.44%

0.44%

0.44%

Apples and...

1.3%

Citrus

0.51%

Pepper

0.39%

Rice

Dried Vegetables

Glazed Ceramics

1.4%

Including Stone

Buttons

0.91%

Other Furniture

0.77%

Light Fixtures

Paper...

0.47%

Packaging Cases

Leather Footwear

Rubber Footwear

Trunks...

0.47%

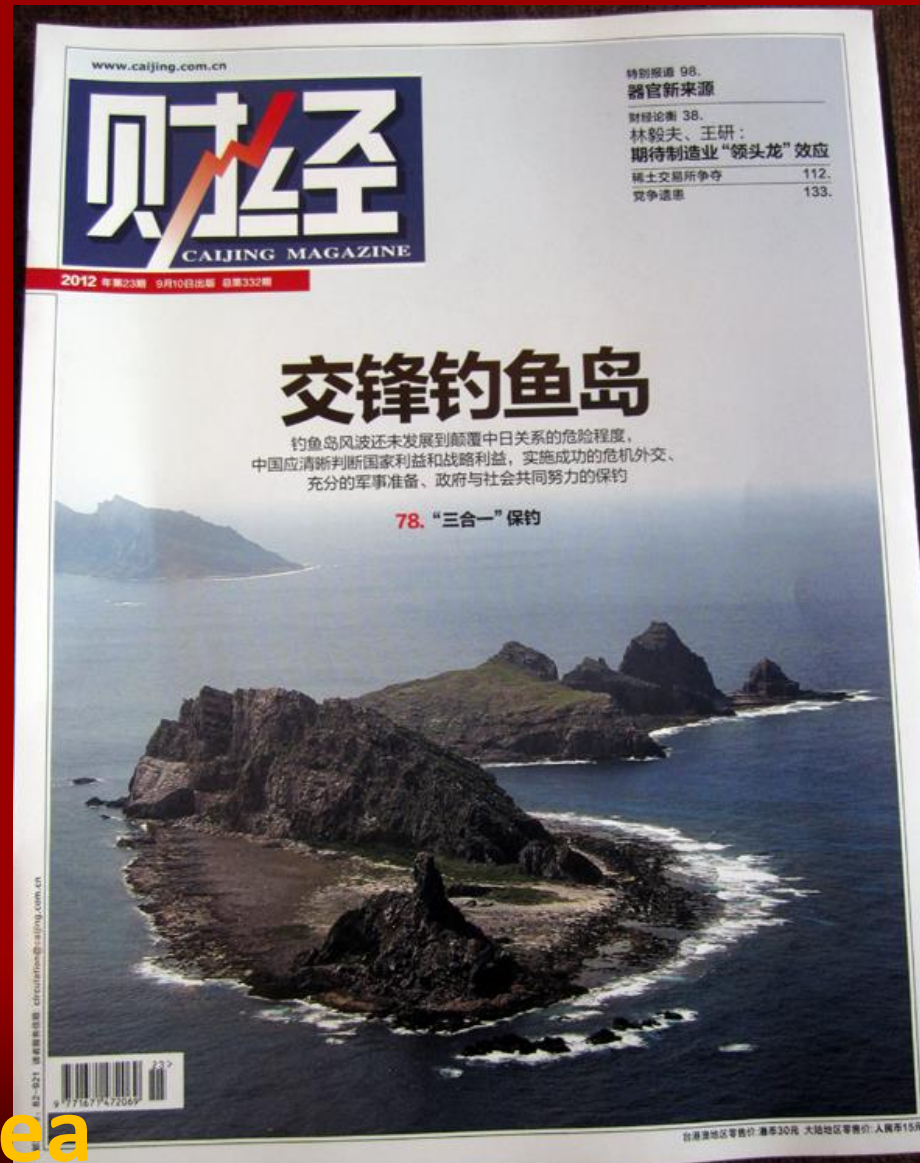
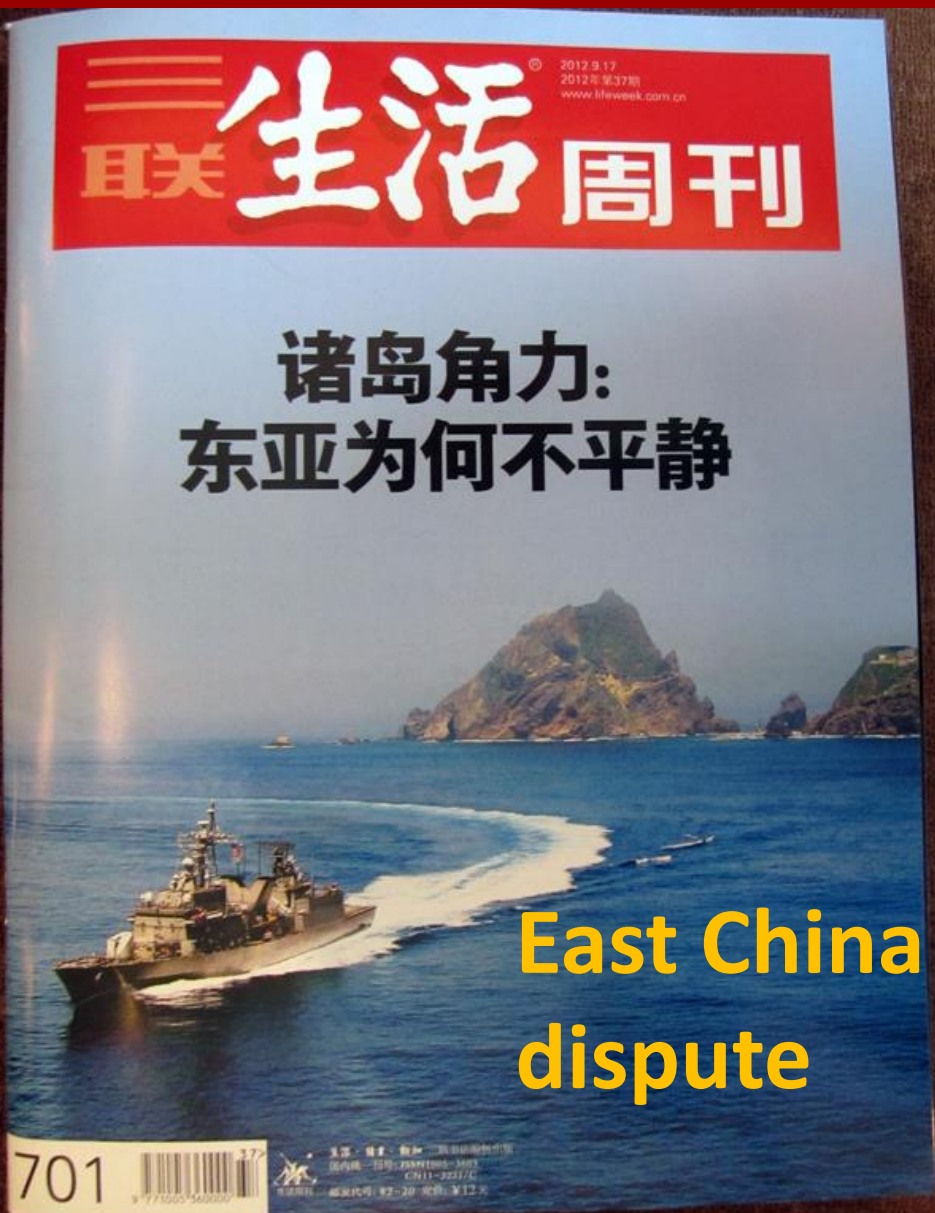
0.47%

0.47%

0.47%



生活周刊 Life Weekly,
September 2012



财经 Caijing,
September 2012

**Bloomberg
Businessweek**

October 1—October 7, 2011 | businessweek.com

**WE
COME IN
PEACE**

**Special Report:
Why the World
Should Welcome
The Rise of China**

p9

***Bloomberg Businessweek,
October 2012***



Shenzhen Satellite TV, September 2012



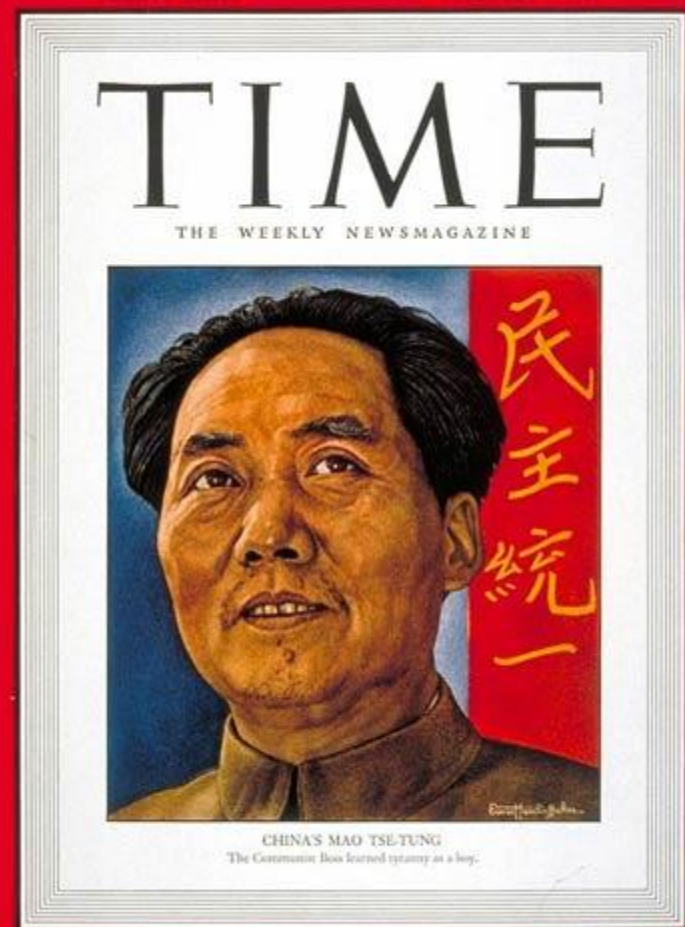
South China Sea

南海:

Troubled Waters







Time, Sept. 3, 1945 / Time, Feb. 7, 1949



Puck magazine, 1890s

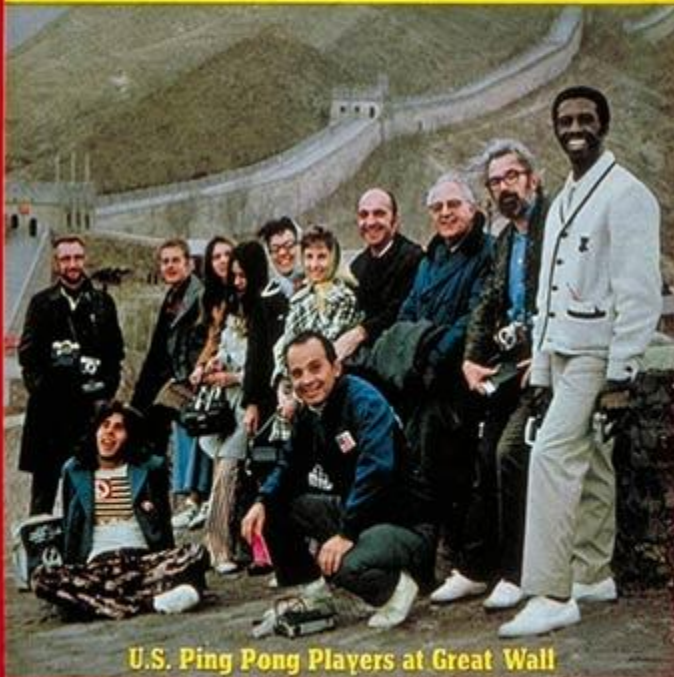
FIFTY CENTS

APRIL 26, 1971

FIRST COLOR PHOTOS
YANKS IN PEKING

TIME

China: A Whole New Game



U.S. Ping Pong Players at Great Wall

Time,
April 1971

THE AMERICAN

20c • OCTOBER 1971

LEGION

MAGAZINE

WHAT'S BEHIND
PING PONG
DIPLOMACY?



OUR LOOMING
ELECTRIC POWER SHORTAGE

Our Most Underrated President: JAMES K. POLK

A REPORT FROM THE 53rd NATIONAL CONVENTION
OF THE AMERICAN LEGION
Held in Houston, Texas

PARLBOB 2204 502 212J0372
BENEDICT H PARIS
BOX 222
BRIGHTON
IOWA 52540

The American Legion
Magazine,
October 1971

Rapprochement, 1971-1972

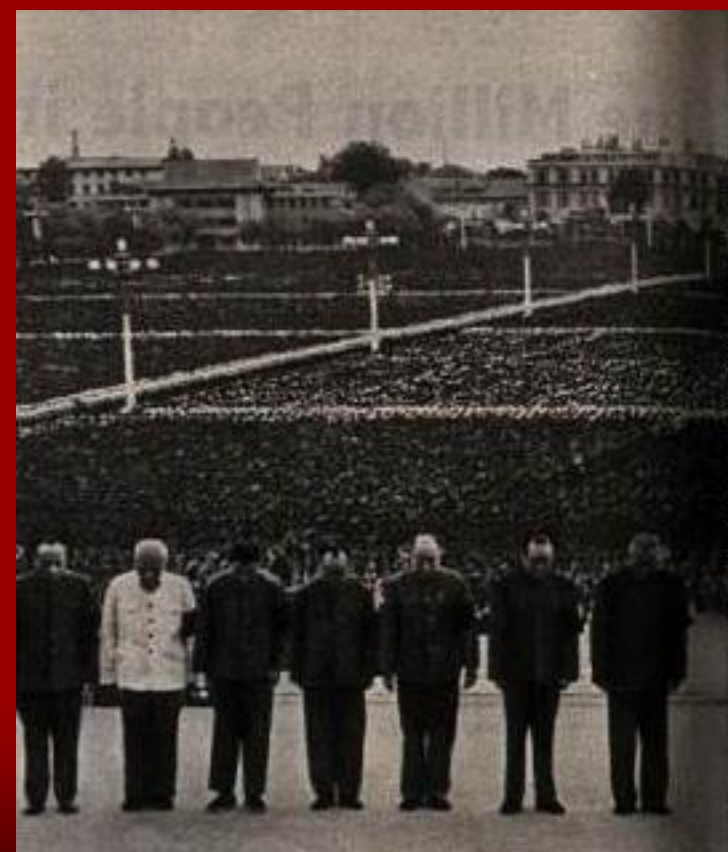


Mao dies, September 1976





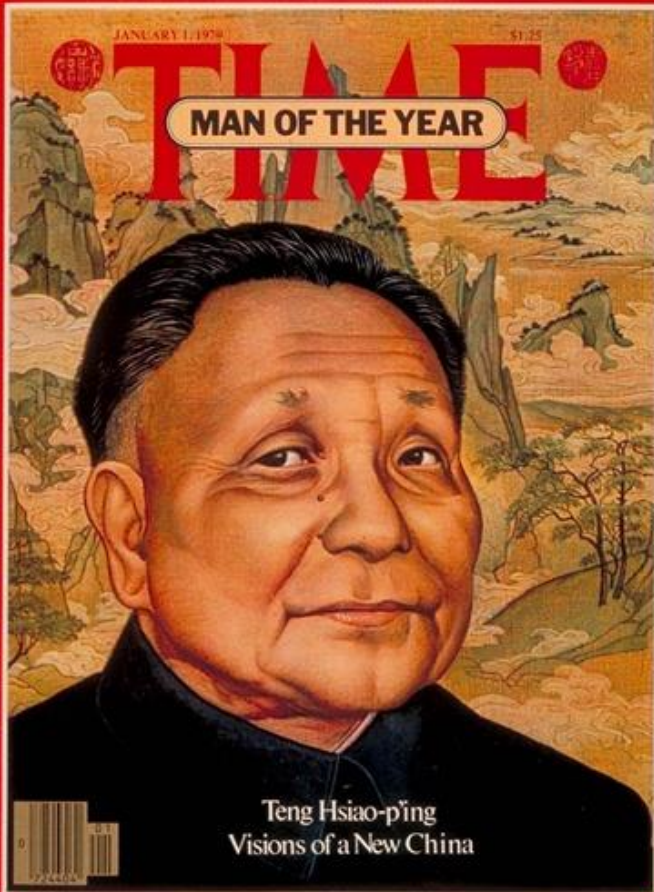
继承毛主席的遗志 把无产阶级革命事业进行到底!





为加速实现农业机械化而奋斗

The US-China Honeymoon

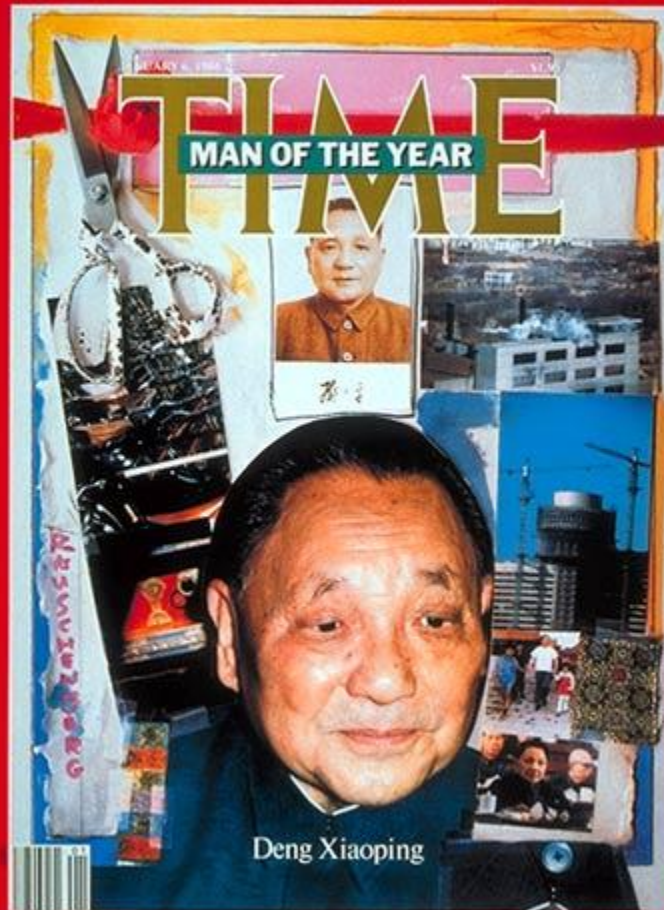


Time,
Sept. 23,
1985

Time,
Sept. 26,
1983

Chou's S
Teng Hsi

SEPTEMBER 26, 1983 \$1.75
TIME



CONGRESS VS. PRESIDENT
Arguing the U.S.
Military Role in
Lebanon

Time,
Feb. 5,
1979

Time,
May 1, 1979
1976

Time,
January 6,
1986

economic reform













Chinese video arguing for the legitimacy of its governance system



soft power

(the US has –had?- this,
China wants it)



L: Daping Village elementary
school students get “Dangerous”



A: Bai Shuying, channels Michael
Jackson on China’s Got Talent ★



WEF, Jan. 17, 2017

Financial Times, Dec. 6, 2016



Jan. 2018
solar panels, washing machines

[possible] March 2018
aluminum, steel

Trade hawks

Wilbur Ross, Sec. of Commerce
Robert Lighthizer, U.S. Trade Representative
Peter Navarro, (restored?)
National Trade Council





“Since 2000, the year before China entered the World Trade Organization, the United States has lost more than 60,000 factories — not jobs, entire factories.”

role of automation?
自动化的作用

The White House

Office of the Press Secretary

For Immediate Release

July 20, 2017

Navarro: A Made in America Presidency

“This is ‘Made in America Week,’ and the president’s actions have already shown that this will be truly a Made in America presidency.”

Trump White House: We’re seeing strong results

By Peter Navarro

USA Today

July 20, 2017

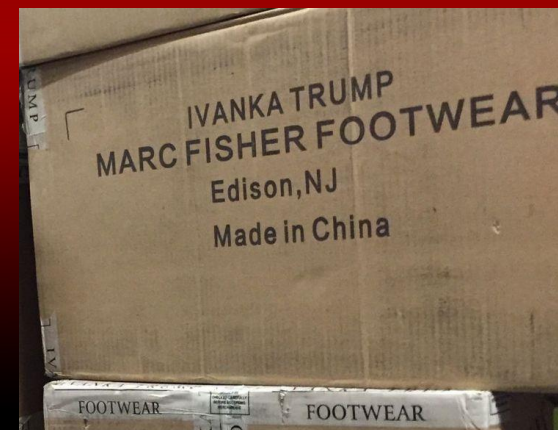
DEATH BY CHINA

ONE LOST JOB
AT A TIME

Film made by Peter
Navarro
Watch the trailer at
YouTube



**Pres. Trump launches
“Made in America”
Week, July 17, 2017**





庆祝

中国共产党第十九次全国代表大会
隆重召开



CCP 19th Party
Congress
Oct. 18-24, 2017



Cementing this
as the age of Xi





Xi Jinping 习近平
b. 1953
General Secretary



Li Keqiang



Li Zhanshu



Wang Yang



Wang Huning



Zhao Leji



Han Zheng

CCP Politburo Standing Committee, 2017



A stylized space-themed background with a dark blue sky, a large red planet on the right, a yellow planet at the bottom left, and a light blue planet at the top center. Several small white stars are scattered across the sky.

CNTV

最近各路大侠开始聚焦博望了



Mao Zedong
CCP Chair



State Chair



Zhou Enlai
Premier



Mao Zedong
CCP Military
Chair

1949-1959



Zhao Ziyang
Premier,
1980-1987



Hu Yaobang
CCP
Gen. Sec.,
1982-1987



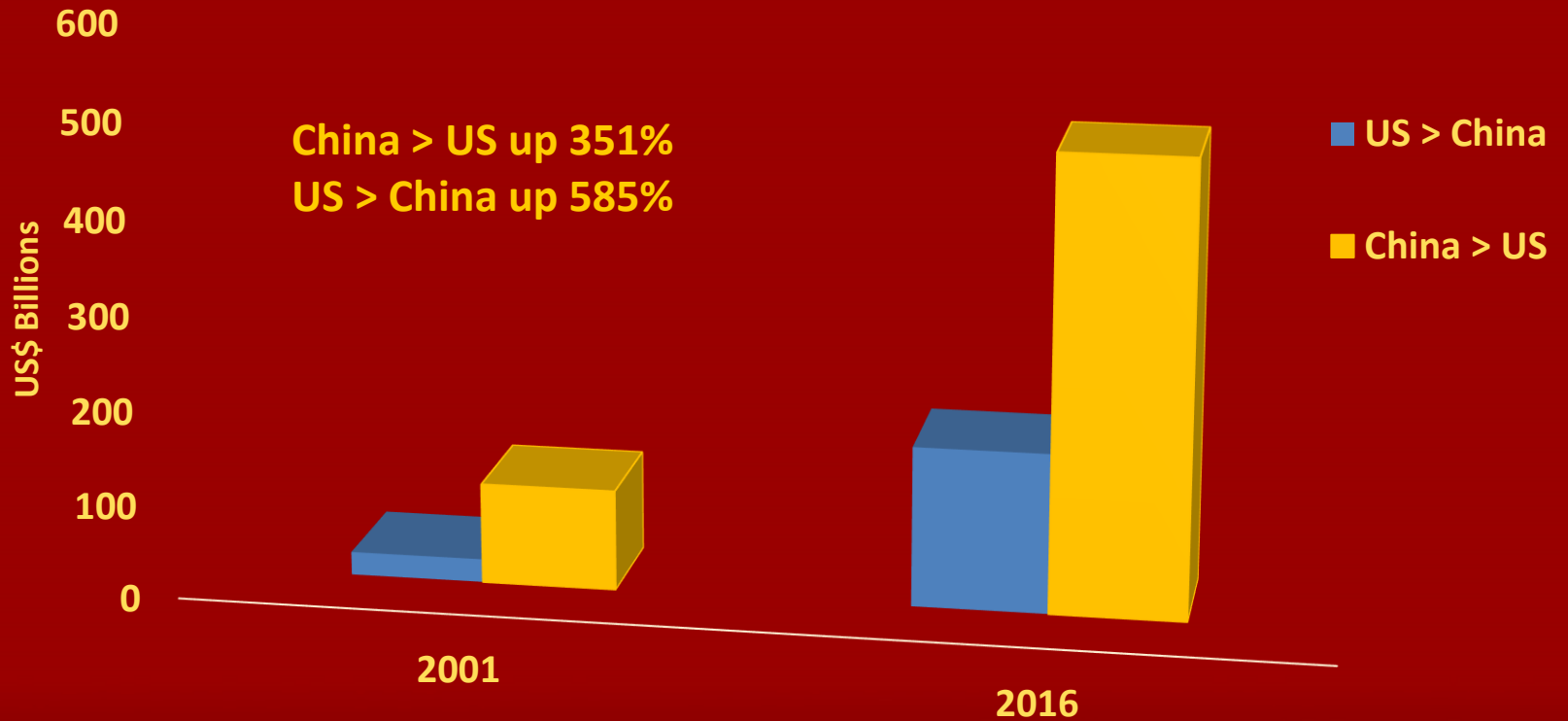
Li Xiannian
State Pres.
1983-1988



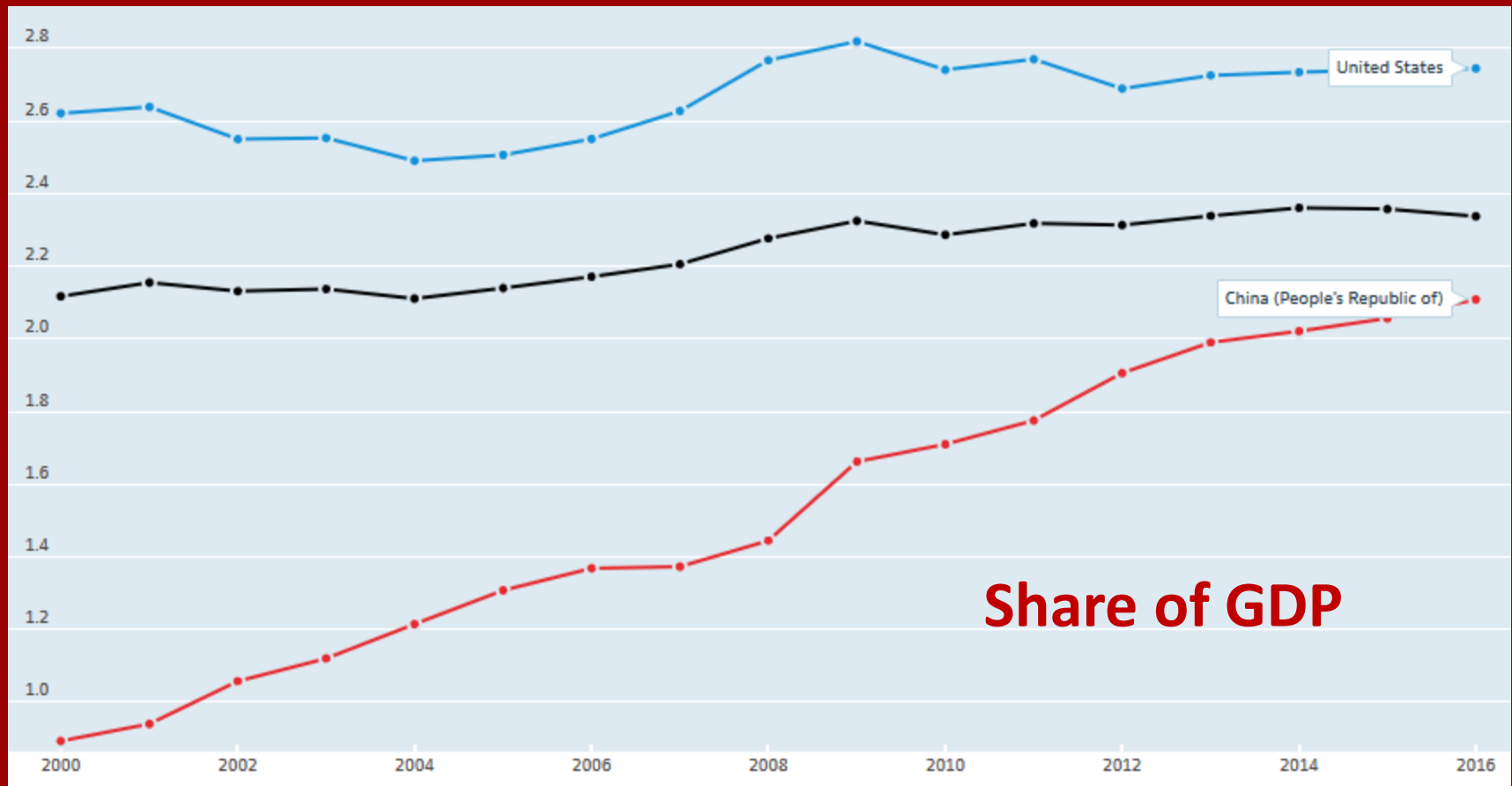
Deng
Xiaoping
CCP Military
Chair,
1981-1989

Post-Mao
Collective Leadership

US-China Trade goods and services



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis



Share of GDP

**Investment in
Research &
Development**





America Chung Nam

Paper Mill · Recycling · Packaging

ABOUT US

▼ PRODUCTS/SERVICES ▼

WORLDWIDE LOCATIONS ▼



Direct Supplier to the World's Leading
Consumers of Recovered Paper



AMERICA CHUNG NAM: WHO WE ARE, WHAT
WE DO



WE BUY AND SUPPLY AROUND THE WORLD



EXPANDING INTO SIGNIFICANT NEW
MARKETS



HERE TO SUPPORT YOU, WHEREVER YOU
DO BUSINESS

shipped 335,400 TEUs (containers) in 2014
#1 exporter in terms of volume

通告

乘客您好：
为进行地铁8号线与2号线换乘
通道改造施工，经上级批准，2号线车
站从2012年9月1日起至9月
20日止进行封闭施工，停止运营。
9月21日起恢复运营，但各次列
车在车站通过不停车。
由此给您出行带来的不便，敬请
谅解。请您留意车站公告时间，商
务合作！

加州大杏仁

吧，让你拥有健康。



Clearing out the
“low-end
population”
低端人口





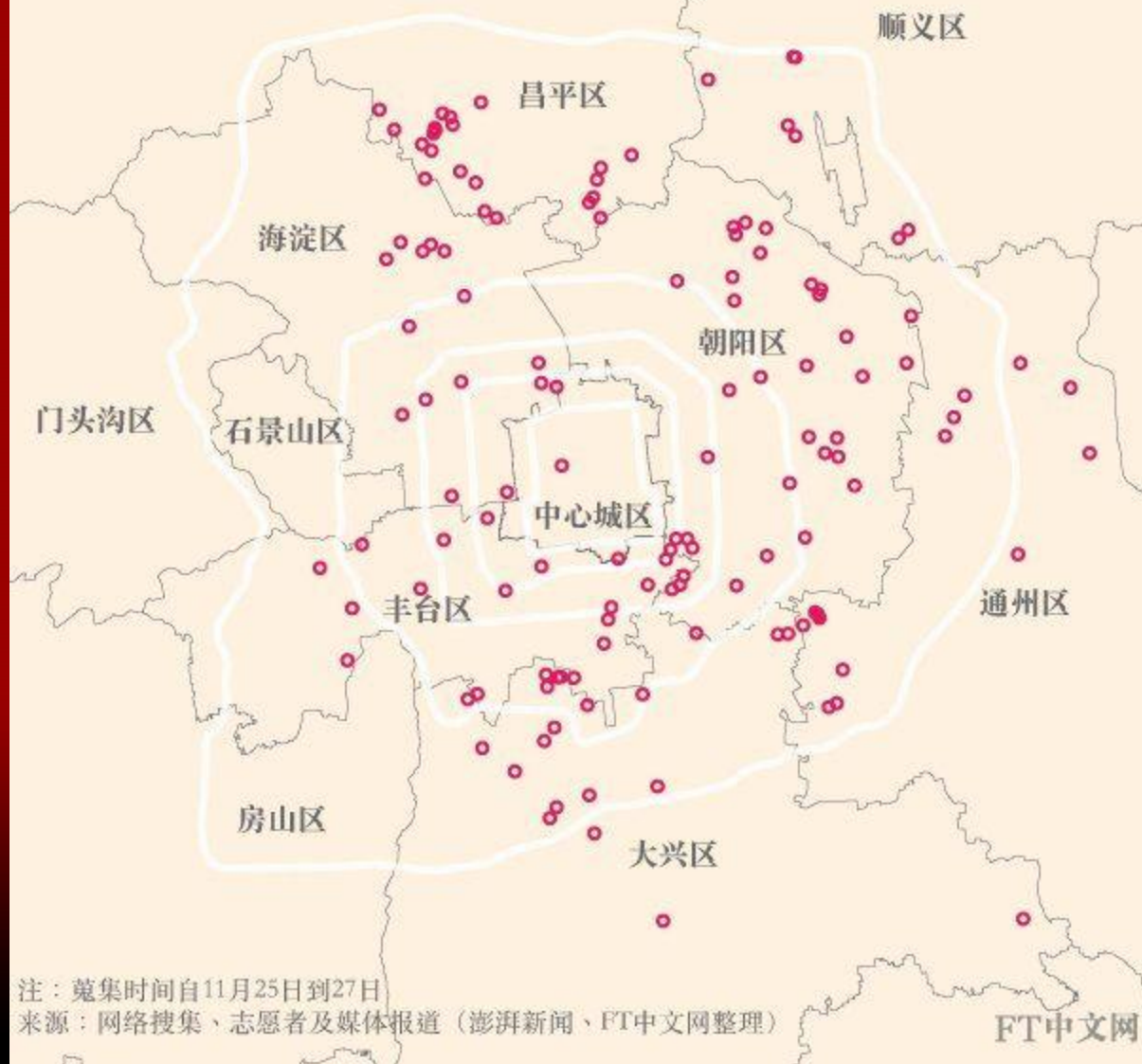
European Press Agency



Reuters

北京最新清理整治分布图

○ 清理整治的小区





Push Back

Three dominant institutions shaping China today:

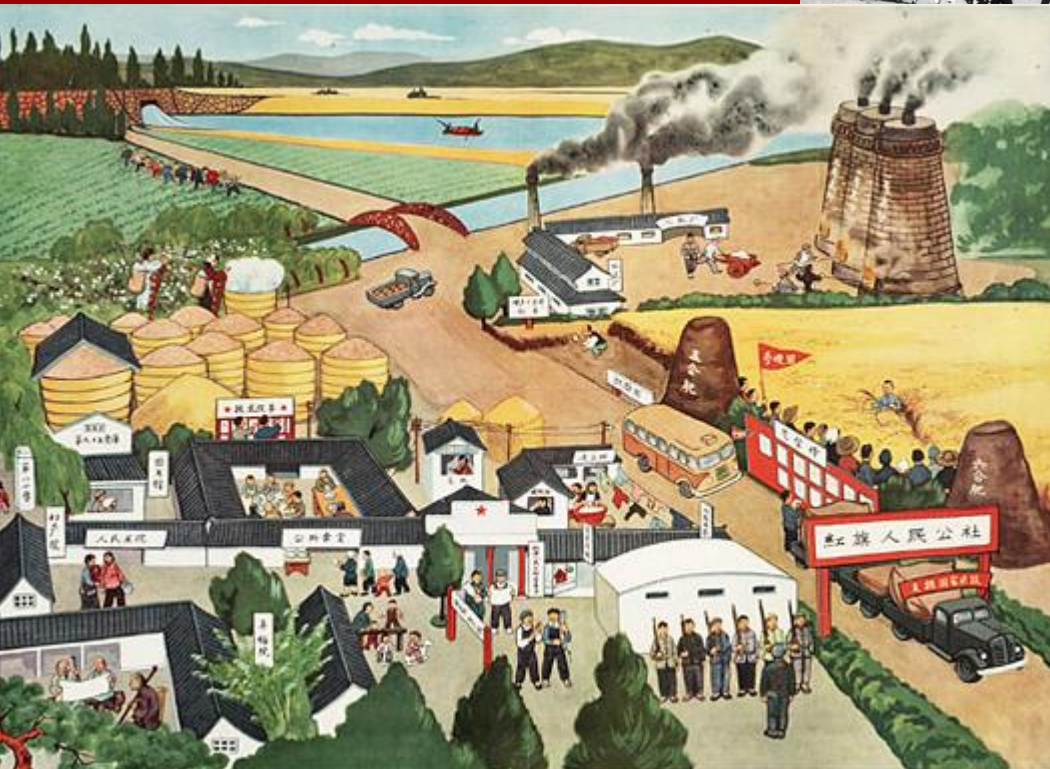
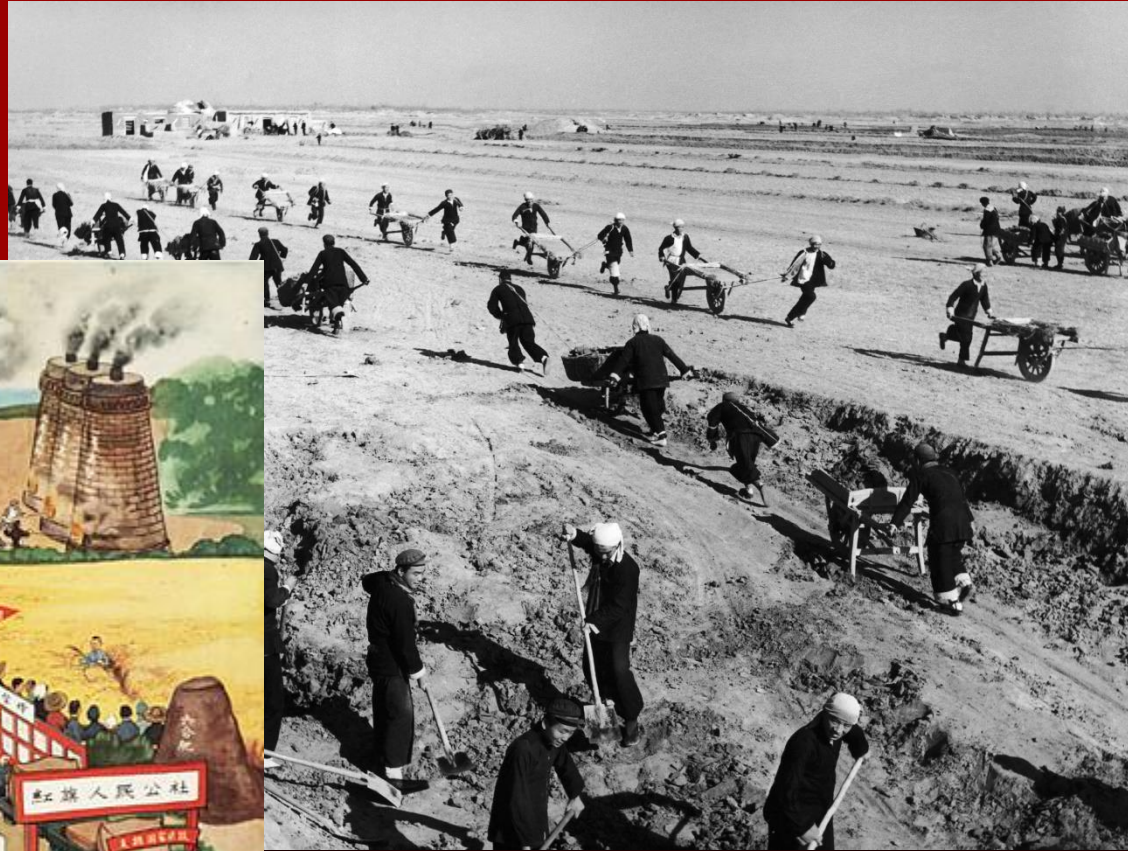
**1 - Communist Party structure and
rule**

**2 – Hukou (household
responsibility system)**

**3 – the now-relaxed population
planning policy**

“The People’s Commune represents a much higher degree of socialist development and collectivization... Its massive scale of production requires more efficient organization with great labor flexibility, as well as womens’ production participation. So people are setting up more and more community canteens, nurseries, sewing groups...”

People’s Daily, 1958



“The family is a historically produced phenomenon and will be eliminated.”

Liu Shaoqi 刘少奇



劉少奇同志

But the household persisted, in
accounting and control

The image shows a person's hands holding an open Chinese household registration book (hukou). The top page is a 'Temporary Residence Registration Card' (临时户口登记卡) and the bottom page is a 'Household Registration Card' (常住人口登记卡). Both pages contain personal information and a red official stamp.

Top Page: 临时户口登记卡

姓名	性别	出生日期	民族	文化程度	职业	住址	备注
张某某	男	1985年10月10日	汉族	高中	无业	北京市海淀区中关村大街100号	
李某某	女	1990年11月15日	汉族	初中	无业	北京市海淀区中关村大街100号	

Bottom Page: 常住人口登记卡

姓名	性别	出生日期	民族	文化程度	职业	住址	备注
张某某	男	1985年10月10日	汉族	高中	无业	北京市海淀区中关村大街100号	
李某某	女	1990年11月15日	汉族	初中	无业	北京市海淀区中关村大街100号	

Red official stamp: 北京市海淀区公安分局 (Beijing Haidian District Public Security Bureau)

Hukou card, contemporary

常住人口登记卡

姓 名	Name	户主或关系	Household head/Relationship
曾用名	Previous name	性 别	Sex
出生地	Birthplace	民 族	Ethnicity
籍 贯	Status	出生日期	Birthdate
本市(县)其他住址	Address	宗教信仰	Religion
公民身份 证件编号	ID number	身 高	Height
文 化 程 度	Educ. Level	婚 姻 状 况	Marital status
服 务 处 所	Registration office	职 业	Employment
何时由何地 迁来本市(县)	When did he/she arrive here?		
何时由何地迁来本址	From where?		

承办人签章: Registrar

登记日期: www.qqzsb.com

2005 年 12 月 20 日
Registration date

Republican era (1941) hukou
registration

新市鎮戶籍證
No. 031784

中華民國三〇年一月八日發給

新市鎮守備隊長 區長

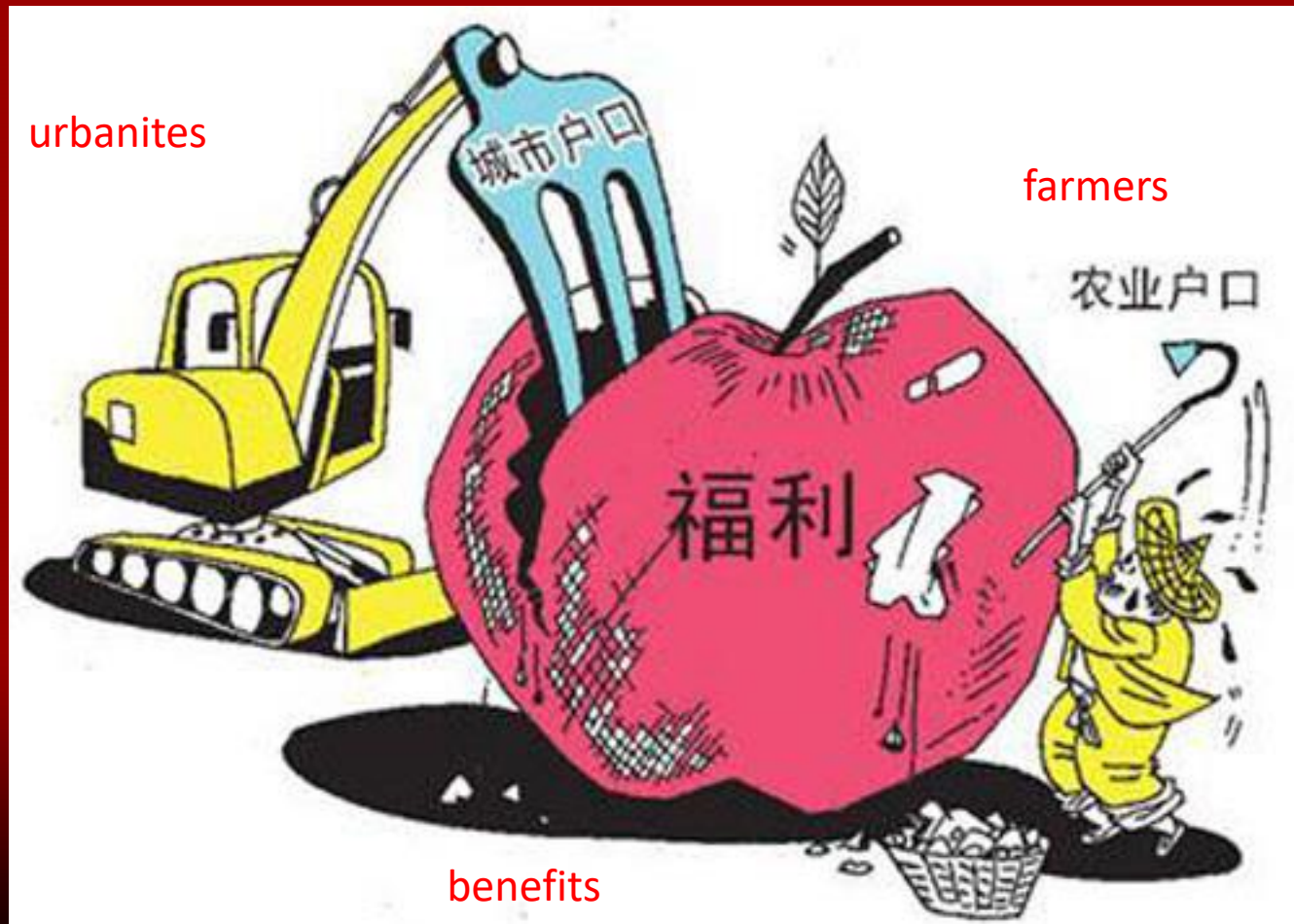
照片

姓名	籍貫	職業
俞茂珍	本邑	家務
女	四二	西勾城

保甲 甲 戶

德清縣新市鎮第

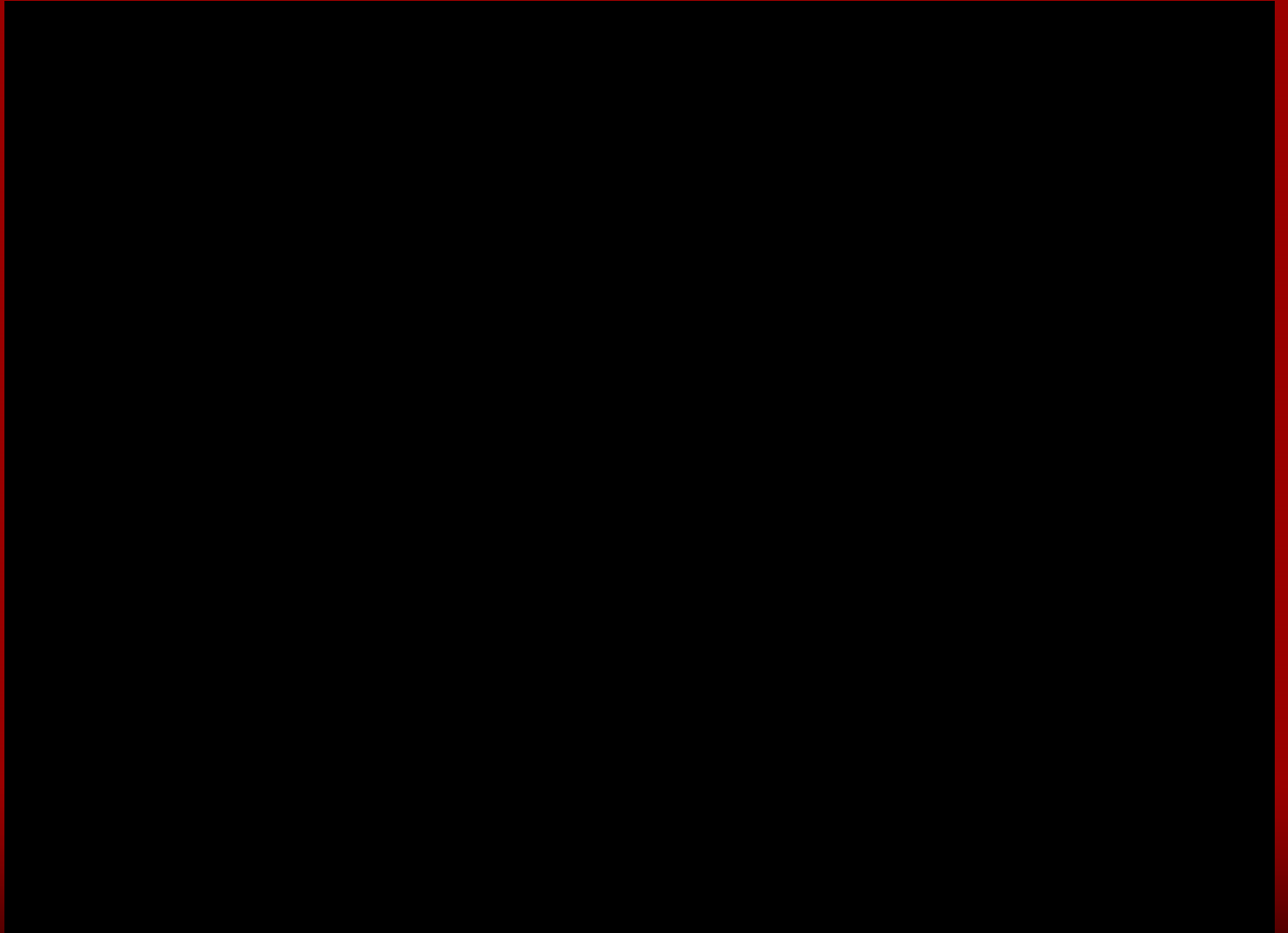
Why hukou matters





Divergent Opportunities

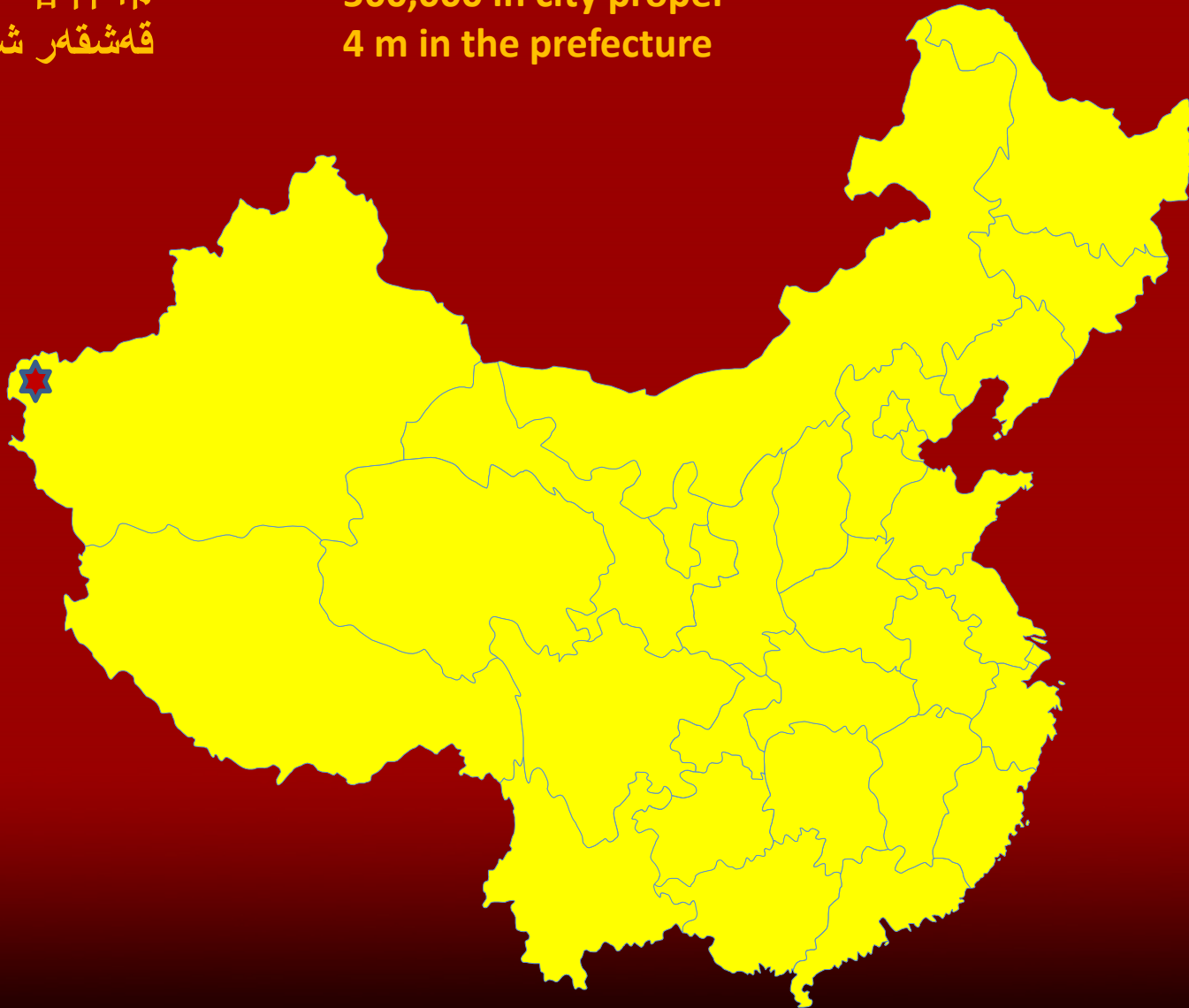
Invisible Wall



Adan Avalos and Han Xie, Picun, 2009

Kashi 喀什市
قەشقەر شەھرى

500,000 in city proper
4 m in the prefecture



2010 special economic zone

China terminus of Karakoram Highway

Kashi (Kashgar), 1985





Photos: Josh Summers, 2009
and Stefan Green, 2010



Associated Press
May 2018

AP

China's mass indoctrination camps evoke Cultural Revolution

By GERRY SHIH
May. 18, 2018

<https://www.associatedpress.com>



Around 120,000 Uyghurs Detained For Political Re-Education in Xinjiang's Kashgar Prefecture

2018-01-22

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Print



on hour, day upon day, Omir Bekali and other detainees in far western China's new
eir Islamic beliefs, criticize themselves and their loved ones and give thanks to the

RFA, Jan. 2018

USC US-China Institute

南 加 州 大 学 美 中 学 院

china.usc.edu

Clayton Dube 杜克雷

cdube@usc.edu

 [@claydube](https://twitter.com/claydube)